



Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale  
del Lazio e della Toscana *M. Aleandri*



Centro di Riferenza Nazionale  
per la Ricerca di OGM

CORSO DI FORMAZIONE PER GLI ISPETTORI  
ISCRITTI NEL REGISTRO NAZIONALE  
AI SENSI DEL DECRETO 8 NOVEMBRE 2017  
Roma, 23-25 giugno 2020

# Il Controllo analitico degli OGM: rilevamento e identificazione

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Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale  
del Lazio e della Toscana *M. Aleandri*



# Laboratorio Nazionale di Riferimento art. 100 Reg. (CE) 625/2017

Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale del Lazio e della Toscana  
(Designato 14 Novembre 2006)

Centro di Referenza Nazionale per la Ricerca di OGM dal 2002

**CROGM**





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# Contenuti



Quadro normativo dell'Unione Europea sugli OGM



Etichettatura e la tracciabilità degli OGM autorizzati



La strategia analitica

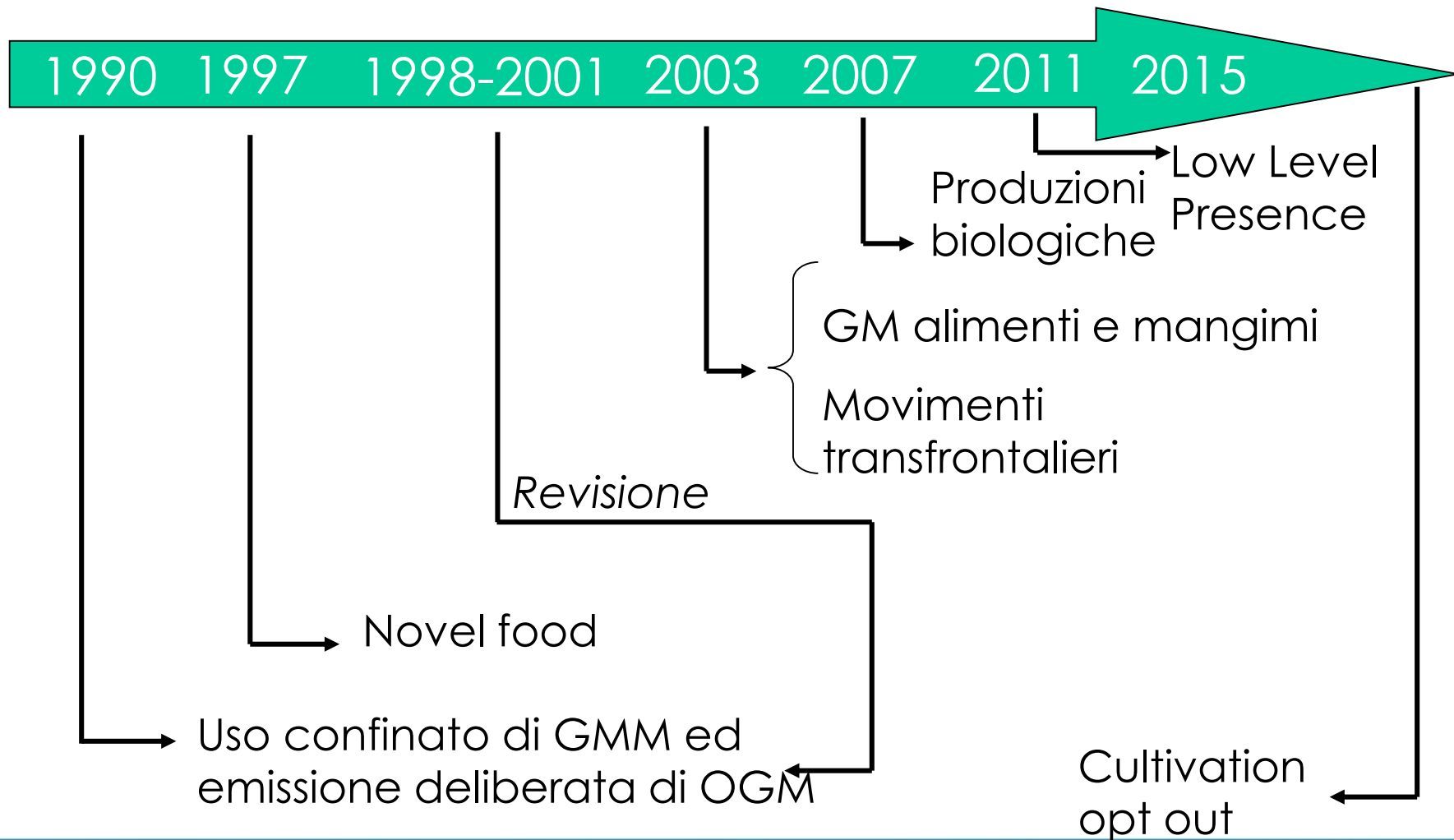




- ❑ **Direttiva 2001/18** sull'emissione deliberata nell'ambiente di OGM
- ❑ **Regolamento (CE) 1829/2003** sull'immissione sul mercato di alimenti e mangimi contenenti, costituiti o derivati da OGM
- ❑ **Regolamento (CE) 1830/2003** sulla tracciabilità e l'etichettatura di OGM e la tracciabilità di alimenti e mangimi ottenuti da OGM
- ❑ **Regolamento (CE) 65/2004**: identificatori unici
- ❑ **Regolamento (CE) 641/2004**: norme attuative del Reg. 1829/2003
- ❑ **Raccomandazione 2004/787/ CE** : orientamenti tecnici su campionamento e rilevazione degli OGM nel quadro del Reg. 1830/2003
- ❑ **Regolamento (UE) N. 619/2011** che fissa i metodi di campionamento e di analisi per i controlli ufficiali degli alimenti per animali riguardo alla presenza di materiale geneticamente modificato per il quale sia in corso una procedura di autorizzazione o la cui autorizzazione sia scaduta
- ❑ **DIRETTIVA (UE) 2015/412** che modifica la direttiva 2001/18/CE per quanto concerne la possibilità per gli Stati membri di limitare o vietare la coltivazione di organismi geneticamente modificati (OGM) sul loro territorio



# Evoluzione storica

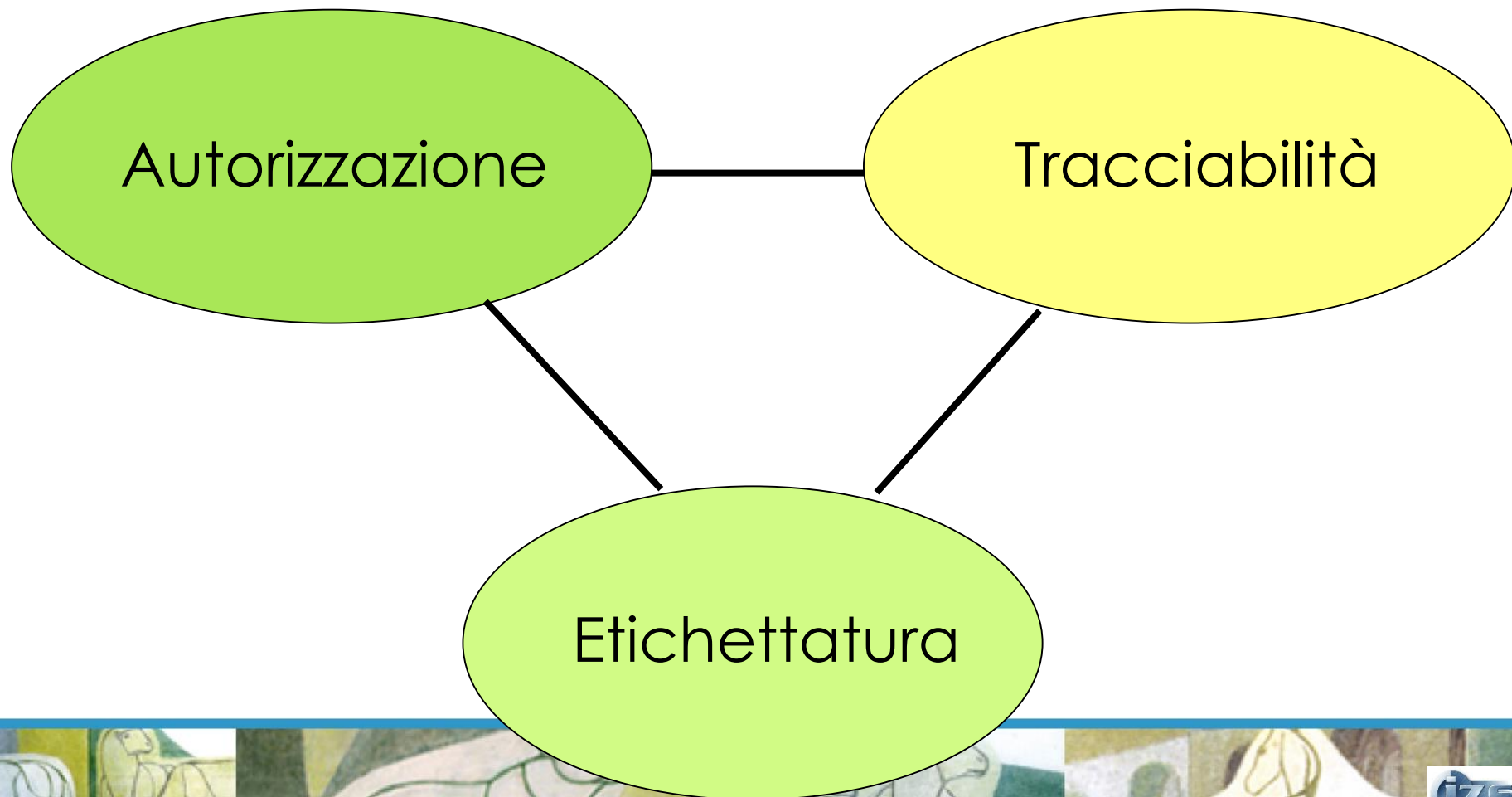


# I principali obiettivi della normativa UE sugli OGM

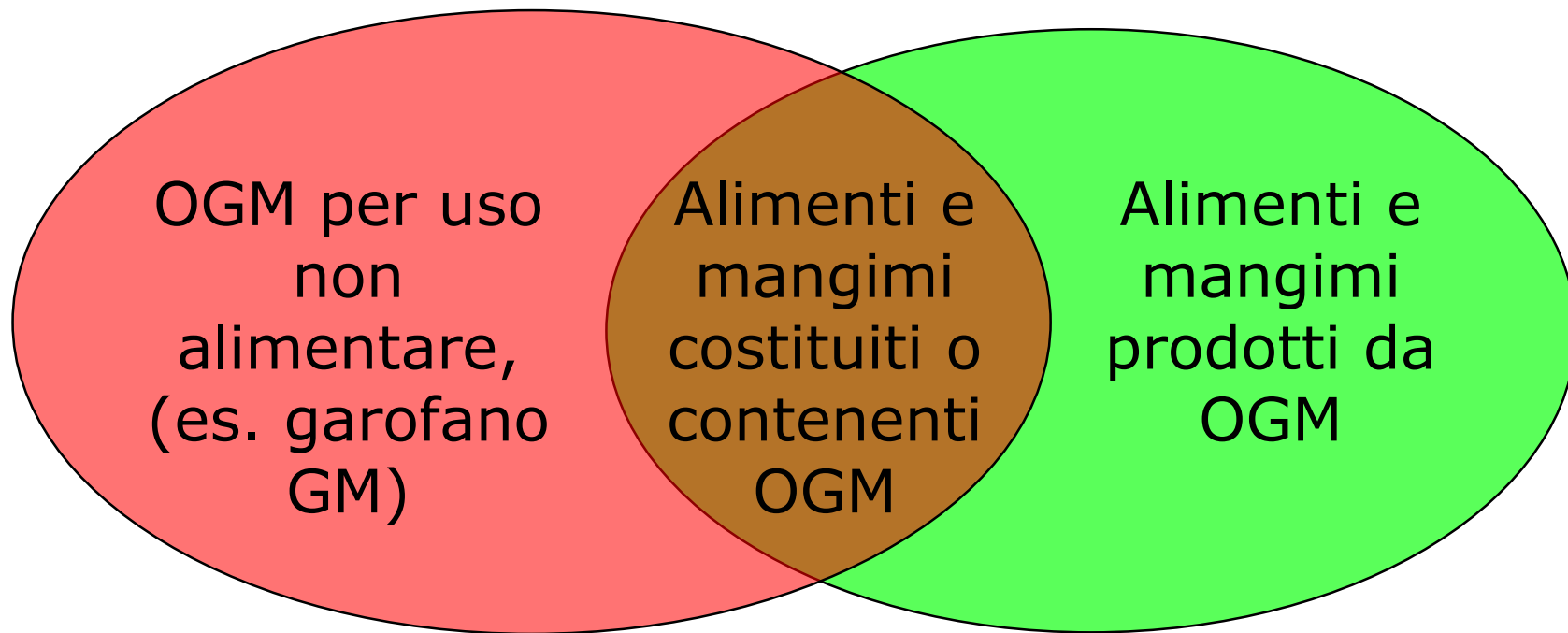
- - **Proteggere la salute umana e animale e l'ambiente** introducendo una **valutazione della sicurezza** dei più alti standard possibili a livello UE prima dell'immissione in commercio di qualsiasi OGM.
- - Mettere in atto **procedure armonizzate** per la **valutazione del rischio** e l'**autorizzazione** degli OGM che siano efficienti, limitate nel tempo e trasparenti.
- - Garantire un'**etichettatura chiara** degli OGM immessi sul mercato per consentire ai consumatori e ai professionisti (ad esempio agricoltori e operatori della filiera alimentare) di fare una scelta informata.
- - **Garantire la tracciabilità** degli OGM immessi sul mercato



# Legislazione europea sugli OGM



Due norme concorrenti  
Direttiva 2001/18/EC  
Regolamento 1829/2003



# Etichettatura

- Obbligo di etichettatura quando il materiale GM > 0.9% rispetto all'ingrediente/componente dell'alimento/mangime
- Etichettatura non obbligatoria quando il materiale GM  $\leq 0.9\%$ , purché tale presenza sia accidentale o tecnicamente inevitabile
  - ⇒ gli operatori devono essere in grado di dimostrare di aver adottato tutte le misure appropriate per evitarne la presenza



# Etichettatura

~~CONTIENE OGM~~

CONTIENE  
"NOME DELL'INGREDIENTE" GM

CONTIENE FARINA DI MAIS GM

es.



# I requisiti di tracciabilità ed etichettatura non si applicano a:

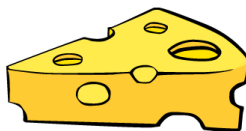
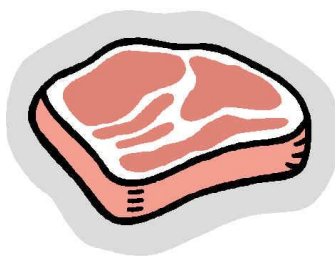
Adiuvanti di trasformazione GM usati solo durante il processo produttivo (e.g. enzimi):

- Chimosina per la produzione di formaggi
- amilasi per la produzione di pane e pasticceria
- Invertasi per la produzione di dolci e cioccolata
- Amilasi ed altri enzimi per la produzione di sciroppi di glucosio da amido
- pectinasi usate per degradare le pareti cellulari nella produzione di succhi di frutta e vino



# I requisiti di tracciabilità ed etichettatura non si applicano a:

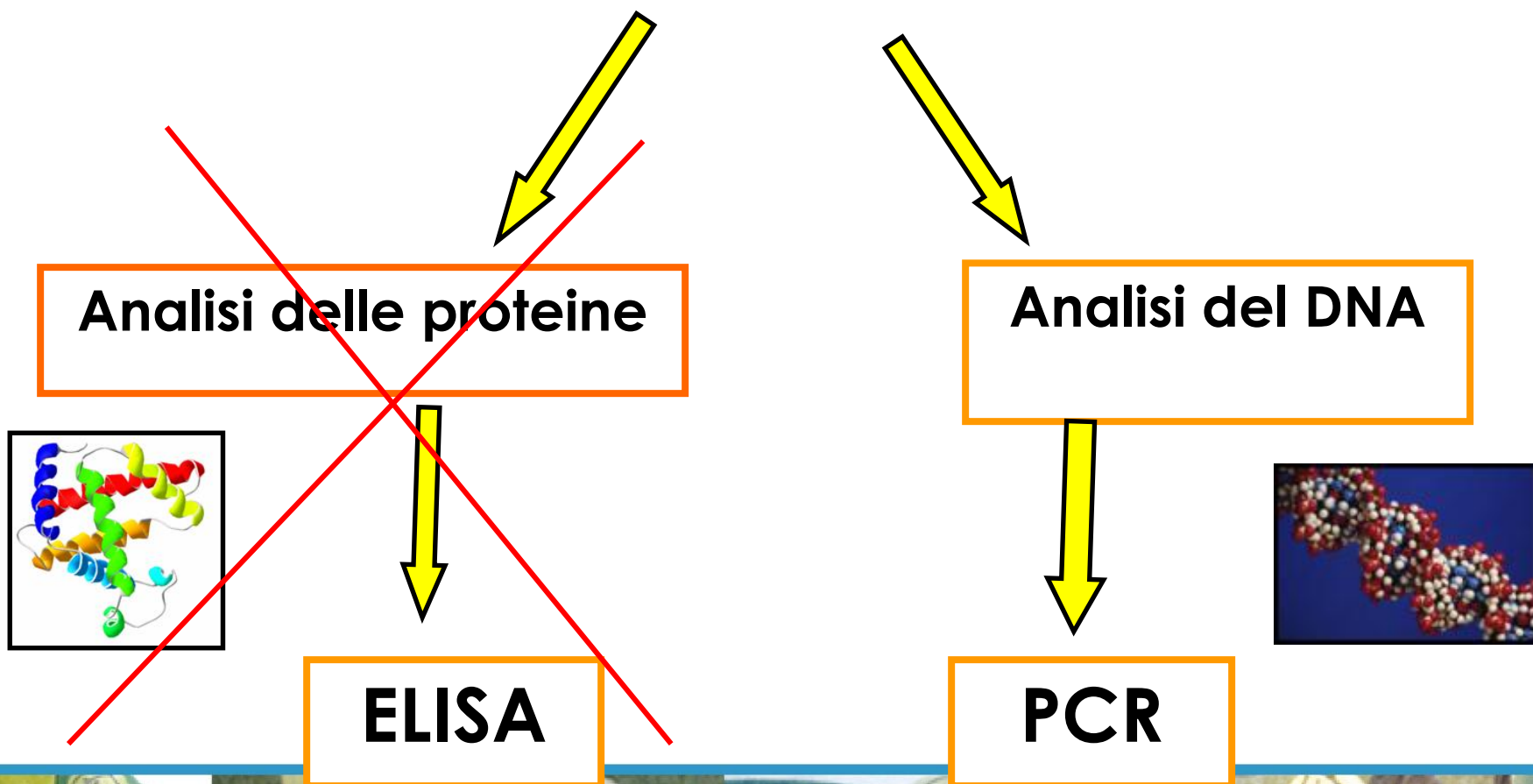
Prodotti di origine animale derivati da animali  
alimentati con mangimi GM o trattati con  
prodotti medici GM



# Tipo di matrici: materie prime, ingredienti, prodotti finali

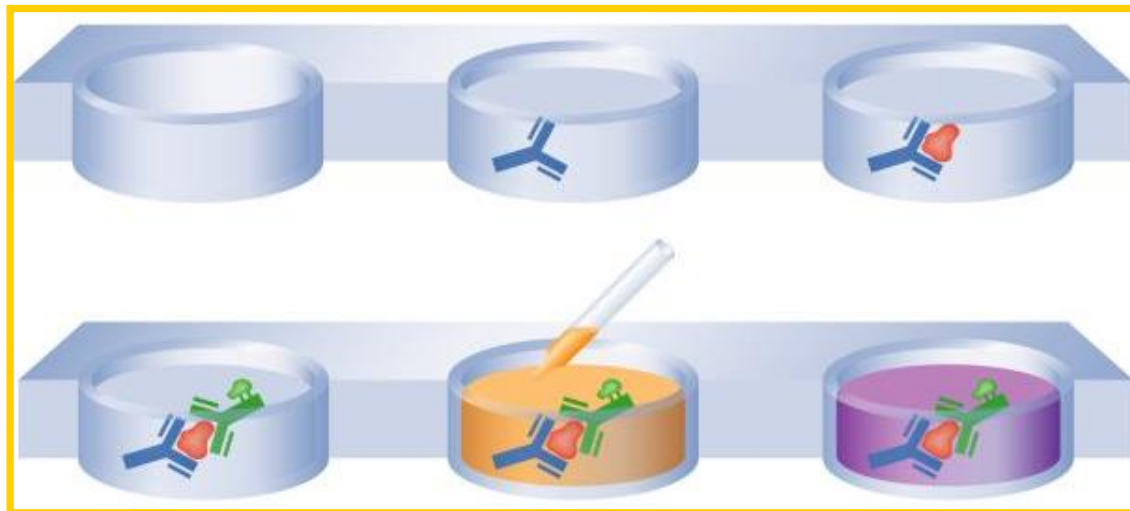


# Come posso analizzare gli OGM?





# TECNICHE PER ANALIZZARE PROTEINE: ELISA



PRO e **CONTRO**

- semplice
- rapido
- economico
- semi-quantitativo
- Non molto sensibile
- Raramente applicabile a prodotti processati
- mai evento-specifico





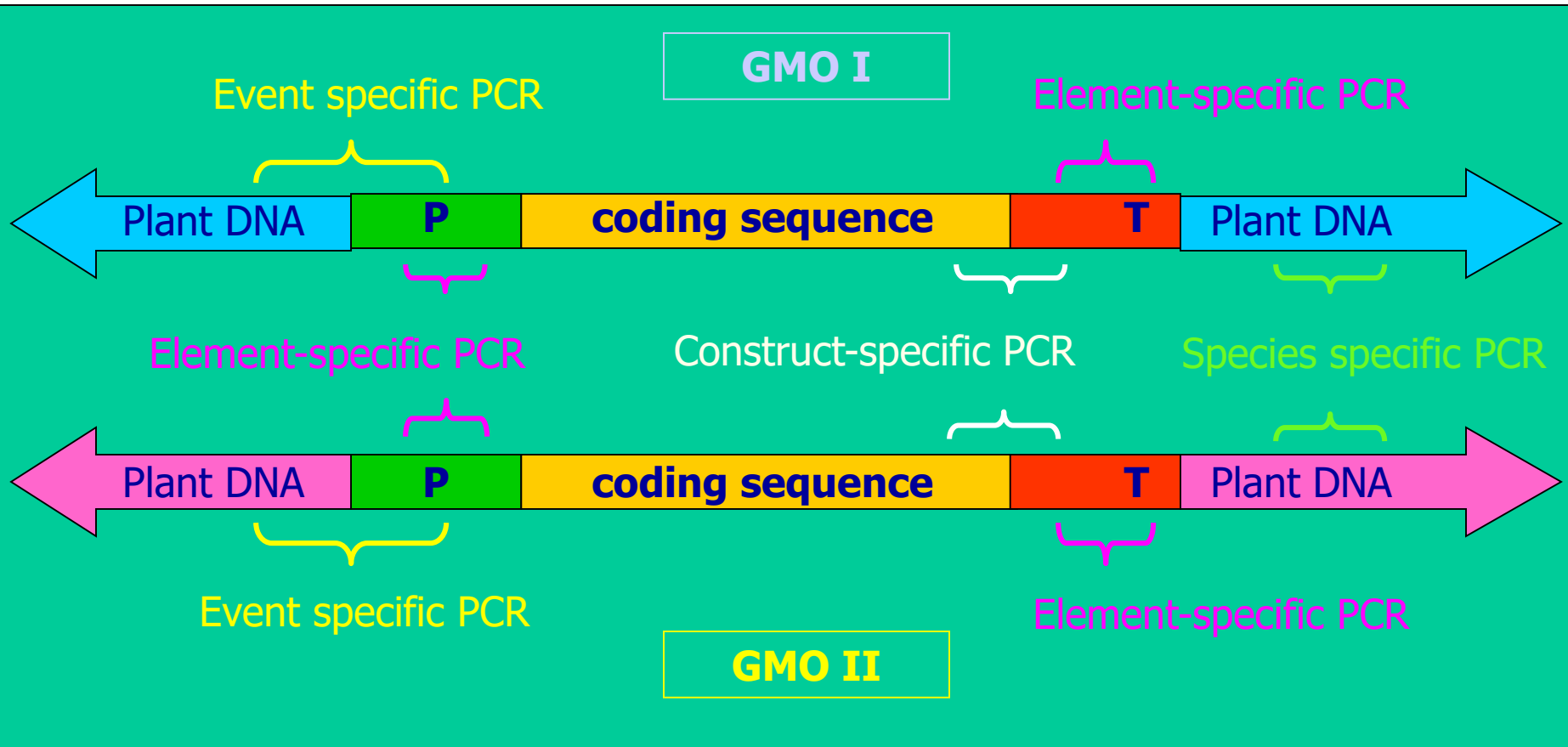
# TECNICHE PER ANALIZZARE IL DNA: PCR

## PRO e CONTRO

- Alta sensibilità
- Applicabile a prodotti processati
  - quantitativa
- Specificità flessibile (da taxon ad evento)
  - costosa
- impegnativa (laboratorio e training)



# PCR: SPECIFICITA' FLESSIBILE



# Il flusso analitico

1. Ricerca ingrediente (specie vegetale)
2. Screening GM
3. Identificazione OGM
4. Quantificazione OGM



## DALLA MATRICE AL DNA...

- ① Eventuale Macinazione/Omogeneizzazione
- ② Formazione di 2 aliquote da 1 a 5 gr
- ③ Estrazione del DNA
- ④ Quantificazione del DNA



*Macinazione a secco del campione con mulino a coltelli Grindomix GM 300 (RETSCH) ottenendo una taglia finale <300 µm*

## DALLA MATRICE AL DNA...



- ③ **Macinazione/Omogeneizzazione**
- ③ **Formazione di 2 aliquote**
- ③ **Estrazione del DNA**
- ③ **Quantificazione del DNA**



# Il flusso analitico

1. Ricerca ingrediente (specie vegetale)
2. Screening GM
3. Identificazione OGM
4. Quantificazione OGM

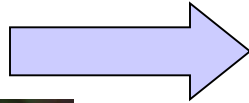


# Ricerca ingrediente (specie vegetale)

Mais



Soia



Cotone



Barb. da zucc.



Patata



Riso

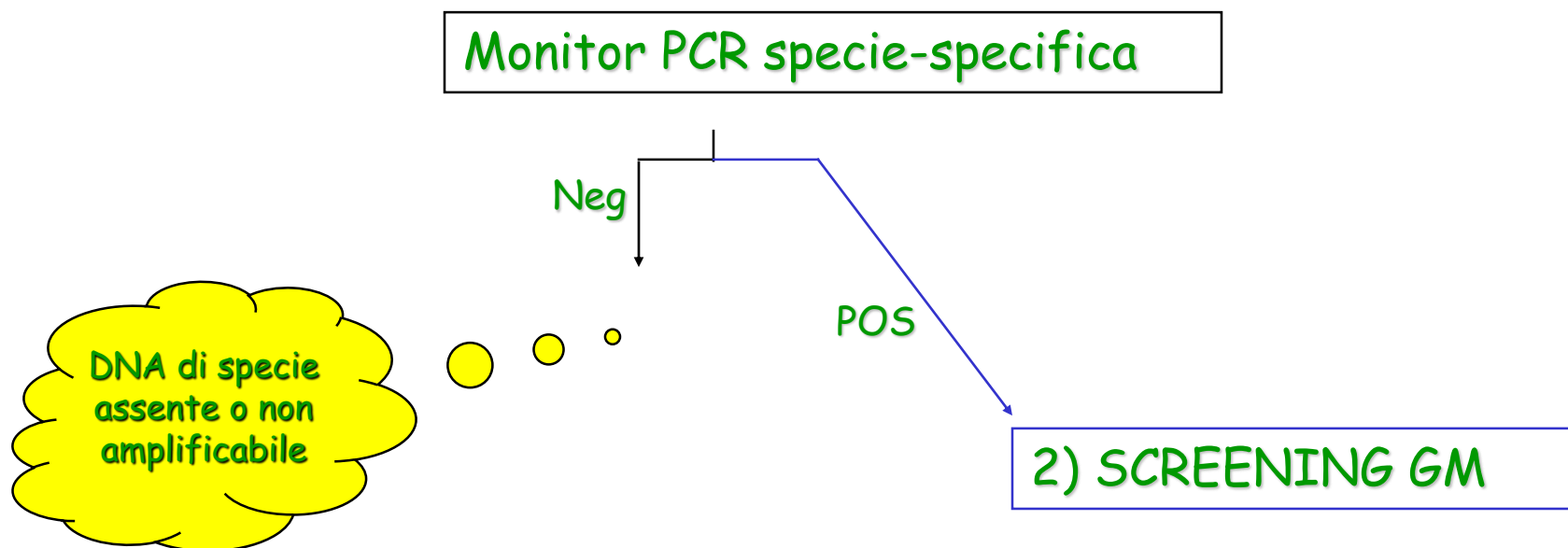
Lino



- Monitor PCR hmg (high mobility group)
- Monitor PCR Lectina
- Monitor PCR acp1 (acyl carrier protein)
- Monitor PCR gs (glutamine synthetase)
- Monitor PCR pld (phospholipase D)
- Monitor PCR sad (stearoyl-acyl carrier protein desaturase)
- Monitor PCR UGPasi (UDP-glucose pyrophosphorylase)
- Monitor PCR Chy (Chymopapain)
- Monitor PCR Waxy D-1 (waxy protein)



# 1. Ricerca ingrediente (specie vegetale)



# Il flusso analitico

1. Ricerca ingrediente (specie vegetale)

**2. Screening GM**

3. Identificazione OGM

4. Quantificazione OGM





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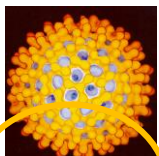
# Tabella screening

	Eventi	P35S F3	NOS	NPTII	PAT	CP4-EPSPS	CTP-CP4EPSPS
Maze	3272	-	+	-	-	-	-
	BT10	+	+	-	+	-	-
	BT11	+	+	-	+	-	-
	BT176	+	-	-	-	-	-
	DAS1507	+	-	-	+	-	-
	DAS59122	+	-	-	+	-	-
	GA21	-	+	-	-	-	-
	MIR604	-	+	-	-	-	-
	MON810	+	-	-	-	-	-
	MON863	+	+	+	-	-	-
	M863xM810	+	+	+	-	-	-
	MON89034	+	+	-	-	-	-
	MON88017	+	+	-	-	+	-
	NK603	+	+	-	-	+	-
	T25	+	-	-	+	-	-
Soya	A2704	+	-	-	+	-	-
	A5547	+	-	-	+	-	-
	DP-305423	-	-	-	-	-	-
	DP-356043	+	-	-	-	-	-
	MON40-3-2	+	+	-	-	+	-
	MON89788	-	-	-	-	-	+
Cotton	3006x281	-	-	-	+	-	-
	GHB614	-	-	-	-	-	-
	LL25	+	+	-	-	-	-
	MON1445	+	+	+	-	-	+
	MON531	+	+	+	-	-	-
	MON15985	+	+	+	-	-	-
Rice	LLrice62	+	-	-	-	-	-
Rapeseed	GT73	-	-	-	-	-	+
	MS8	-	+	-	-	-	-
	RF3	-	+	-	-	-	-
	T45	+	-	-	+	-	-
Potato	EH92	-	+	+	-	-	-
Sugarbeet	H7-1	-	-	-	-	-	+



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## Screening



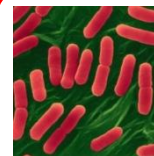
P35S



T-Nos



PAT



NPTII



CP4 EPSPS

## Identification



MON40-3-2



A2704-12



MON89788



A5547-127



DP-305423



DP-356043



LL25



MON863



BT176



BT11



DAS59122



NK603



T25



MON531



3272



MIR604



MON810



MON88017



GA21



DAS1507



3006x281

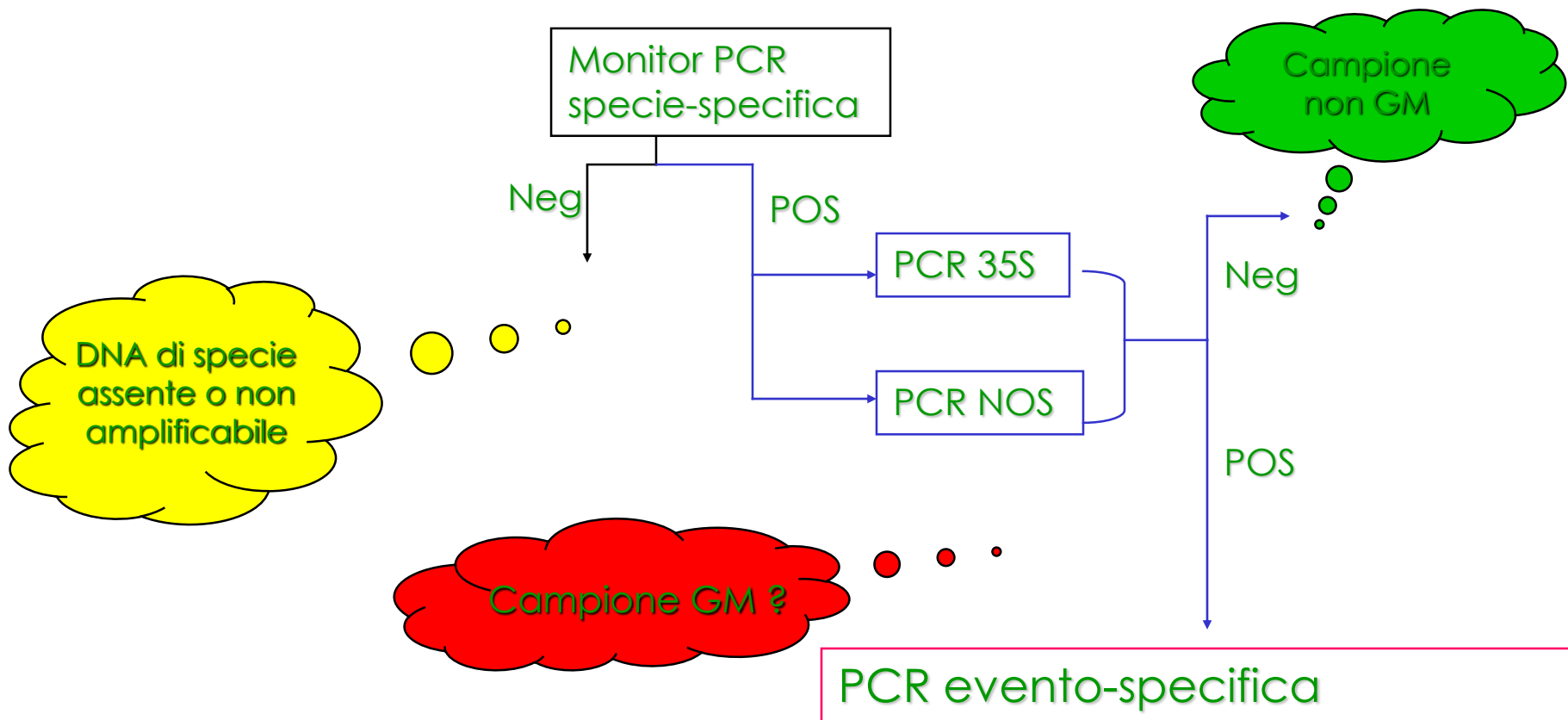


## Il flusso analitico

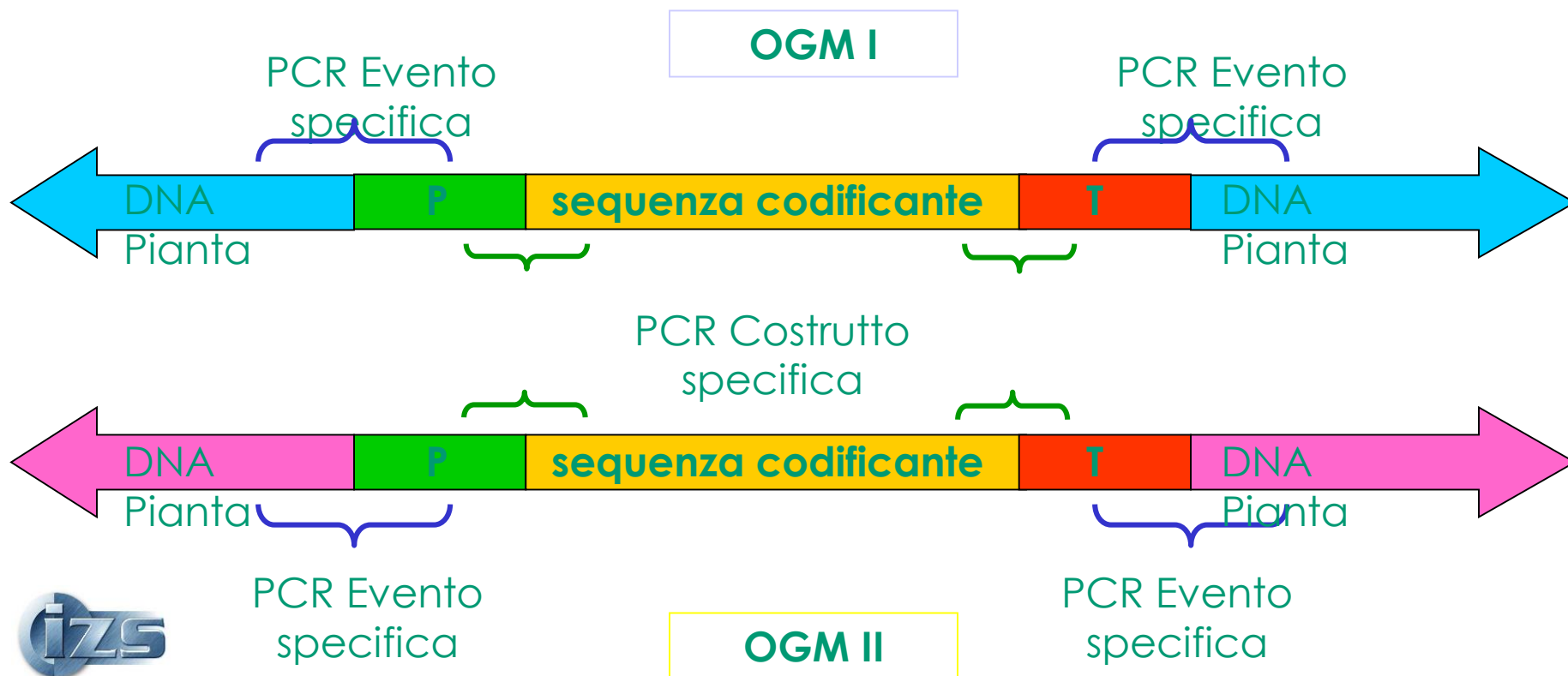
1. Ricerca ingrediente (specie vegetale)
2. Screening GM
- 3. Identificazione OGM**
4. Quantificazione OGM



# Identificazione eventi GM



# Identificazione OGM

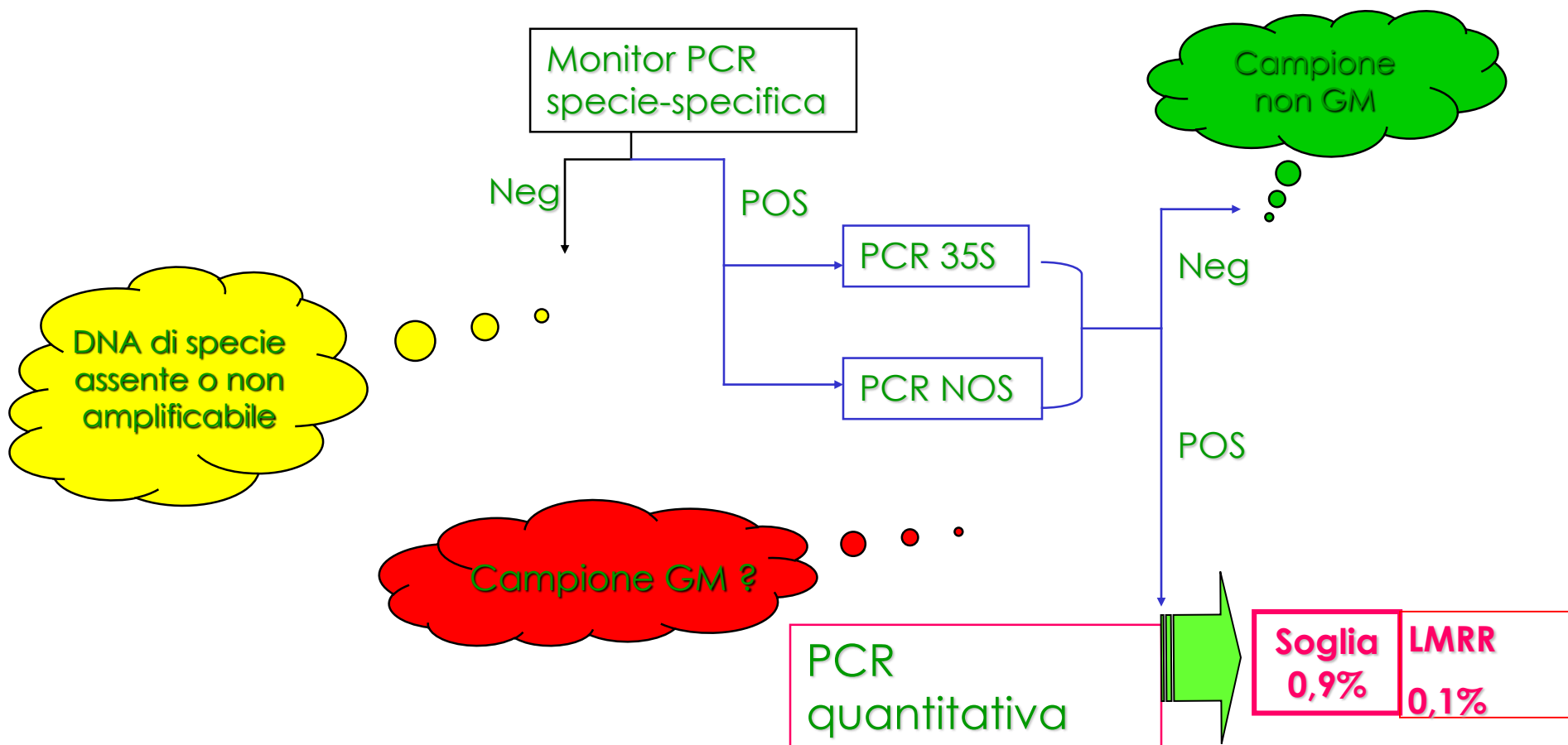


## Il flusso analitico

1. Ricerca ingrediente (specie vegetale)
2. Screening GM
3. Identificazione OGM
- 4. Quantificazione OGM**



# Quantificazione eventi OGM





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# metodi validati da EURL-GMFF

<http://gmo-crl.jrc.ec.europa.eu/StatusOfDossiers.aspx>

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## JOINT RESEARCH CENTRE

European Union Reference Laboratory for GM Food and Feed

European Commission > JRC > IHCP > EU-RL GMFF

[Home](#) [Legal basis](#) [Guidance documents](#) [Status of dossiers](#) [Methods database](#) [Capacity building](#) [ENGL](#) [Contacts](#)

### Status of dossiers

#### EU-RL GMFF validation process

The following table lists the EU-RL GMFF validation process carried out within the frame of the Regulation (EC) No 1829/2003, providing details on the current status of the validation process.

The following links provide information about additional validation studies conducted by the EU-RL GMFF in support to notifications submitted according to Directive 2001/18/EC, about GMO authorised in the EU, notifications submitted according to Directive 2001/18/EC and opinions issued by the European Food Safety Authority (EFSA).

[Detection methods validated in support to notifications submitted under Directive 2001/18/EC](#)

[European Commission information on GM authorizations, legislation and alike](#)

[Information about the notifications submitted in the context of Directive 2001/18/EC](#)

[Opinions of the EFSA Scientific Panel on Genetically Modified Organisms](#)

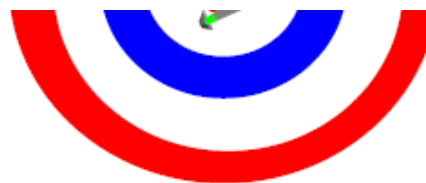
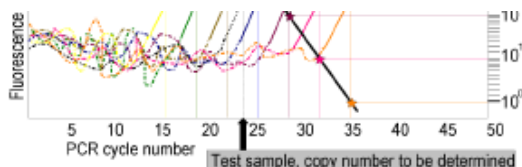
Last updated 16/10/2012  [Watch this page for changes](#)

Event	Crop	Unique identifier	Applicant	Status/Progress	Reports	Validated Method
Bt10	maize	Not applicable	Not applicable	Validation completed	<a href="#">Validation report</a> Published on: 13/07/2005	<a href="#">Validated method</a> Published on: 13/07/2005
Bt11	sweet maize	SYN-BT011-1	Syngenta Crop Protection AG	Validation completed	<a href="#">Validation report</a> Published on: 05/08/2004	<a href="#">Validated method</a> Published on: 05/08/2004
NK603	maize	MON-00603-6	Monsanto Company	Validation completed	<a href="#">Validation report</a> Published on: 10/01/2005	<a href="#">Validated method</a> Published on: 10/01/2005



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# metodi validati da EURL-GMFF



## Definition of Minimum Performance Requirements for Analytical Methods of GMO Testing

Commission  
Regulation  
(EC) No  
641/2004 of 6  
April 2004

European Network of GMO Laboratories (ENGL)

2015

# EU database dei metodi di riferimento

<http://gmo-crl.jrc.ec.europa.eu/gmomethods/>



JOINT RESEARCH CENTRE

European Union Reference Laboratory for GM Food and Feed

European Commission > JRC > IHCP > EU-RL GMFF > GMOMETHODS

Home Legal basis Guidance documents Status of dossiers Methods database Capacity building ENGL Contacts

Main Search  for  Select by GMO Unique Identifier:

## GMOMETHODS: EU Database of Reference Methods for GMO Analysis

### Quantitative GMO detection PCR methods

- GMO specific
  - Event specific
    - Maize
    - Soybean
    - Cotton
    - Oilseed rape
    - Potato
    - Rice
    - Sugar beet
  - Construct specific
  - Element specific
- Taxon specific
  - Validated independently
  - Validated in combination with other method(s)

### Qualitative GMO detection PCR methods

- GMO specific
  - Event-specific
  - Construct-specific
  - Element-specific
    - Cauliflower Mosaic Virus 35S promoter (CaMV P-35S)
    - Figwort Mosaic Virus 35S promoter (P-FMV)
    - Neomycin phosphotransferase II gene (nptII)
    - Nopaline synthase terminator (T-nos)
    - Phosphinothricin N-acetyltransferase gene (bar)
- Taxon specific
  - Validated independently
  - Validated in combination with other method(s)
  - Plant-specific

Released the GMOMethods app for iPad on 20-12-2011.



GMOMETHODS is the EU Database of Reference Methods for GMO Analysis based on the "Compendium of Reference Methods for GMO Analysis", assembled

J R C R E F E R E N C E R E P O R T S

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## Compendium of reference methods for GMO analysis

European Union Reference Laboratory for GM Food and Feed (EURL-GMFF)  
European Network of GMO Laboratories (ENGL)

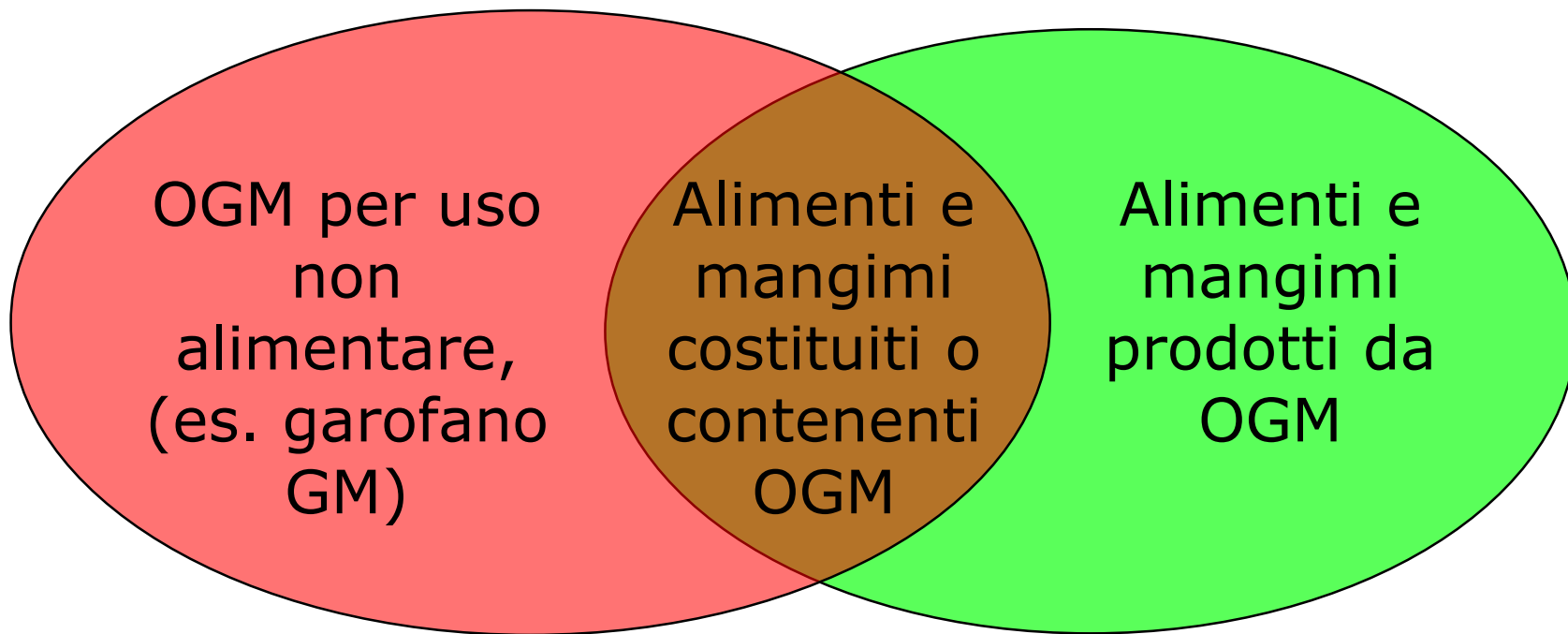
2 0 1 1



### Last update

Date	ID	Description
27/08/2012	QT-EVE-GM-001	Quantitative PCR method for detection of soybean event FG72 (Savini et al., 2012)
08/02/2012	QT-EVE-GM-002	Quantitative PCR method for detection of soybean event MON87769 (Savini et al., 2012)
08/02/2012	QT-EVE-GM-003	Quantitative PCR method for detection of soybean event MON87705 (Savini et al., 2012)
08/02/2012	QT-EVE-GM-005	Quantitative PCR method for detection of maize event

Due norme concorrenti  
Direttiva 2001/18/EC  
Regolamento 1829/2003





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# Information to the public

<http://gmoinfo.jrc.ec.europa.eu>

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## JOINT RESEARCH CENTRE

Deliberate Release and Placing on the EU Market of GMOs - GMO Register

[European Commission](#) > [JRC](#) > [IHCP](#) > [Our Databases](#) > [GMOinfo](#) - [GMOregister](#)

## Deliberate Release and Placing on the EU Market of GMOs - GMO Register

[Home](#)

### Overview

The purpose of this web site, managed by the [Joint Research Centre](#) of the [European Commission](#) on behalf of the [Directorate General for the Environment](#) is to publish information and to receive comments from the public regarding notifications about deliberate field trials and placing on the market of genetically modified organisms, as defined in [Directive 2001/18/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 12 March 2001](#). Click [here](#) for details

According to Article 31(2) of Directive 2001/18/EC, the Commission is also to establish one or several register(s), for the purpose of recording the information on genetic modifications in GMOs specified in Section A, point 7 of Annex IV to that Directive. The contents of this register is described in [Commission Decision 2004/204/EC of 23rd February](#). Therefore, this website contains also the required information about GMOs authorized, under Directive 2001/18/EC for marketing purposes which include authorization for cultivation, food, feed and processing. GMOs can also be approved for placing on the market under [Regulation 1829/2003/EC \(GM food and feed\)](#) for which a register is available at the [Community register of genetically modified food and feed](#)

### Useful links

[Member States national websites](#)

[EFSA - GMO Panel](#)

[European Commission - Community register of genetically modified food and feed](#)

[Community Reference Laboratory for GM Food and Feed](#)

[Institute for Health and Customer Protection](#)

### Deliberate release into the environment of GMOs for any other purposes than placing on the market

(experimental releases)

[Plants](#)



[Other than plants](#)



### Placing on the market of GMOs as or in products (commercial releases)

[Authorised and pending](#)



### KEEP UPDATED!

[Subscribe/unsubscribe to the gmoinfo mailing list](#)





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Deliberate Release and Placing on the EU Market of GMOs - GMO Register

[European Commission](#) > [JRC](#) > [IHCP](#) > [Our Databases](#) > [GMOinfo](#) - [GMOregister](#)

### Deliberate Release and Placing on the EU Market of GMOs - GMO Register

[Home](#)



Placing on the market of GMOs as or in products

For info on:

- **Notifier:** see [Summary Notification and EC decision](#)
- **General info on GMO:** see [Summary Notification and EC decision](#)
- **Insert:** see [Summary Notification](#), [EFSA opinion](#), [CRL method](#) and [EC decision](#)
- **Detection method:** see [CRL method](#)
- **Control samples:** see [CRL method](#)

**Authorised**

**Pending**

#### Notifications authorized under Directive 2001/18/EC


Notification Number	Country	Name of the Institutes or Companies	Name of the product (commercial and other names)	Info according to Dir. 2001/18 Art. 24 and 31
C/NL/06/01	Netherlands	Florigene Limited	Genetically modified carnation Moonqua 123.8.12 with a modified colour (Unique Identifier FLO-40689-6)	24/10/2006 <a href="#">Summary notification file</a> <a href="#">Public comments file</a>
				28/03/2007 <a href="#">Assessment report file</a> <a href="#">Public comments to the risk assessment file</a>
				10/01/2008 <a href="#">CRL Method</a>
				12/03/2008 <a href="#">EFSA Opinion</a>
				16/03/2009 <a href="#">EC Decision</a>
C/NL/04/02	Netherlands	Florigene Limited	Carnation (Dianthus caryophyllus L., line 123.2.38) genetically modified for flower colour (Unique identifier FLO-40644-4)	22/12/2004 <a href="#">Summary notification file</a> <a href="#">Public comments file</a>
				18/03/2005 <a href="#">Assessment report file</a> <a href="#">Public comments to the risk assessment file</a>



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# Information to the public on authorised GM food and feed: the EU Register of GM food and feed

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## HEALTH AND CONSUMERS

European Commission > Food > Plant > GMOs > EU Register of authorised GMOs

Home **PLANTS** CONSUMERS HEALTH FOOD ANIMALS

**GMOS** ▼

- Legislation on GMO cultivation
- Authorisation procedure
- EU Register of authorised GMOs**
- Safeguards
- Monitoring after authorisation
- Co-existence
- Trans-boundary movement
- Contained use
- New breeding techniques
- Evaluation of GMO cultivation
- Reports & studies


**PESTICIDES**

**SEED & PROPAGATION MATERIAL**

**PLANT HEALTH - BIOSAFETY**

**PLANT PROPERTY RIGHTS**

**STANDING COMMITTEES**



### EU Register of authorised GMOs

Search the register for products containing GMOs e.g. if you type 'cotton', you will get a list of all products containing cotton in their description.

This search covers the EU GMOs register (Regulation EC 1829/2003) and the products subject to EC decisions on withdrawal from the market.

Keyword(s) :

Registered / Withdrawn :  ▼

Category :  ▼

[http://ec.europa.eu/food/dyna/gm\\_register/index\\_en.cfm](http://ec.europa.eu/food/dyna/gm_register/index_en.cfm)



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# Information to the public on authorised GM food and feed: the EU Register of GM food and feed

## • EU register of genetically modified food and feed

Genetically modified cotton				
Transformation event Unique ID Company	Genes Introduced / Characteristics	Authorized use	Authorization Expiration Date	Details
Cotton (MON1445)  MON-Ø1445-2  [ Monsanto ]	Genetically modified cotton that contains:  cp4 epsps gene inserted to confer tolerance to the herbicide glyphosate	Food produced from MON1445 cotton (cottonseed oil)	18/12/2011	
		Food additives produced from MON1445 cotton	Renewal of authorisation ongoing	
		Feed produced from MON1445 cotton (feed materials and feed additives)	Renewal of authorisation ongoing	
Cotton (MON15985)  MON-15985-7  [ Monsanto ]	Genetically modified cotton that contains:  cry1Ac and cry2Ab2 genes inserted to confer insect-resistance highly selective in controlling Lepidopteran insects	Food additives produced from MON-15985-7 cotton	Renewal of authorisation ongoing	
		Feed produced from MON 15985 cotton (feed materials and feed additives)	Renewal of authorisation ongoing	

Authorisation holder

Products

Designation

Labelling

Detection Method

Reference material

Unique identifier

...

# PIANTE IN VASO E FIORI RECISI

Garofano



Petunia





Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale  
del Lazio e della Toscana *M. Aleandri*

# Guidance for detection of non- authorised GM Petunia (Ref. Ares(2017)6089041 - 12/12/2017)



EUROPEAN COMMISSION  
DIRECTORATE-GENERAL  
JOINT RESEARCH CENTRE  
Directorate F - Health, Consumers and Reference Materials  
Food & Feed Compliance



**Guidance for detection of non-authorised GM Petunia**

## OGM NON AUTORIZZATI: la rilevazione è sufficiente a stabilire la non conformità del campione





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Information based on plasmid maps and publication												
GM petunia hybrida lines	P-35S	T-35S	T-nos	T-ocs	T-g7	P-nos	nptII	P-nos/nptII	P-35S/A1	Ab gene	transgene	Reference
RL01 mutants (RL01-15, RL01-24 etc.)	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	bla	maize A1 gene (dfr)	Meyer et al. (1987); Linn et al. (1990)
G154; G1; G120	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	(bla)	gerbera dfr	Elomaa et al. (1995)
A19; A41; A54	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	(bla)	maize A1 gene (dfr)	Elomaa et al. (1995)
PT13-4; PT14-10; PT84-73; PT84-73; PT103-26	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	(tetR/kanR)**	several transgenes (petunia F3'5'H, FLS, F3'H ), 3RT, AR-AT, F3H; rose DFR and FLS; torenia FNS	Tsuda et al. (2004)
No. 13, 18, 33,102,110	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	(tetR/kanR)**	F3'5'H genes: TG1 (prairie gentian), AK14 (petunia)	Shimada et al. (1999); Shimada et al.
CG1, CG3 (petunia chs)	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	(tetR/kanR)**	chalcone synthase (chsA)	Li et al. (2001)



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**Table 1. GM events expected to react with selected methods**

	CaMV P-35S	P-nos	P-nos-nptII	CRM
EH92-527-1 Potato	-	+	+	ERM-BF421b
Topas 19/2 Rapeseed	+	+	+	AOCS 0711-D3
Rf1 Rapeseed	-	+	+	AOCS 0711-B2
Ms1 Rapeseed	-	+	+	AOCS 0711-A2
Rf2 Rapeseed	-	+	+	AOCS 0711-C2





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[https://gmoinfo.jrc.ec.europa.eu/gmc\\_browse.aspx](https://gmoinfo.jrc.ec.europa.eu/gmc_browse.aspx)

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## JOINT RESEARCH CENTRE

Deliberate Release and Placing on the EU Market of GMOs - GMO Register

[European Commission](#) > [EU Science Hub](#) > [GMOInfo - GMOregister](#)

### Deliberate Release and Placing on the EU Market of GMOs - GMO Register

[Home](#)



#### Placing on the market of GMOs as or in products

Authorised

Pending

For info on:

- **Notifier:** see *Summary Notification and EC decision*
- **General info on GMO:** see *Summary Notification and EC decision*
- **Insert:** see *Summary Notification, EFSA opinion, CRL method and EC decision*
- **Detection method:** see *CRL method*
- **Control samples:** see *CRL method*

#### Notifications authorized under Directive 2001/18/EC

Notification Number	Member State	Name of the Institutes or Companies	Name of the product (commercial and other names)	Info according to Dir. 2001/18 Art. 24 and 31
C/NL/13/02	Netherlands	Suntory Holdings Limited	FLO-40685-2 (FLORIGENE®Moonvista™)	12/11/2013 <a href="#">Summary notification file</a> <a href="#">Public comments file</a>
				17/04/2014 <a href="#">Assessment report file</a>
				28/10/2016 <a href="#">Detection method</a>
				10/03/2016 <a href="#">EFSA opinion</a>



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## JRC VALIDATED METHODS, REFERENCE METHODS AND MEASUREMENTS REPORT

# Report on the Single-laboratory Validation of a PCR-based Detection Method for Identification of GM-line FLO-40685-2 Carnation



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**OGM AUTORIZZATI: la rilevazione rivela la presenza di OGM ma non è sufficiente a determinare la non conformità del campione**



**Sarebbe necessaria l'identificazione, ma gli strumenti forniti dalla norma non lo consentono (mancano materiali di riferimento ed informazioni su sequenze)**





<https://gmo-crl.jrc.ec.europa.eu/jrcgmomatrix/matrices/full>

	QT- CON-00-001	QT- CON-00-002	QL- CON-00-008	QL- ELE-00-004	QL- ELE-00-005	QT- ELE-00-001	QL- ELE-00-001	QL- CON-00-001
GM Event Florigene Moonlite (123.2.38) Carnation (FLO-40644-6)	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
GM Event IFD-25958-3 Carnation (IFD-25958-3)	0	0	0	2	1	2	1	0
GM Event IFD-26407-2 Carnation	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
GM Event 27531 Carnation (SHD-27531-4)	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
GM Event Florigene Moonvista (123.8.8) Carnation (FLO-40685-2)	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0

**Legend:**

0 No amplification predicted

1 Amplification predicted, imperfect annealing\*

2 Amplification predicted, perfect annealing

\*Up to a maximum of 2 gaps and 2 mismatches for each primer



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**OGM AUTORIZZATI: la rilevazione rivela la presenza di OGM ma non è sufficiente a determinare la non conformità del campione**



**Allo stato attuale è possibile individuare lotti geneticamente modificati, senza tuttavia poter procedere all'identificazione dell'evento**



# Laboratori del controllo ufficiale di alimenti e mangimi GM

Reg. (CE) n. 882/2004 (sostituito dal Reg (UE) 2017/625)



16 laboratori prima istanza

+

1 laboratorio seconda istanza

## Laboratori del controllo ufficiale NILO (attualmente in rete con il CROGM)

### Istituti Zooprofilattici Sperimentali

- IZS Piemonte, Liguria e Valle d'Aosta
- IZS Lombardia ed Emilia Romagna
- IZS Venezia
- IZS Umbria e Marche
- IZS Lazio e Toscana
- IZS Abruzzo e Molise
- IZS Mezzogiorno
- IZS Puglia e Basilicata
- IZS Sardegna
- IZS Sicilia

### ARPA/APPA

- APPA Bolzano
- ARPA Friuli Venezia Giulia
- ARPA Puglia
- ARPA Campania

### ASL

- ATS Cremona
- ATS Milano

ISS (2a istanza)

**16+1+3 LABORATORI**  
**3 ENGL**



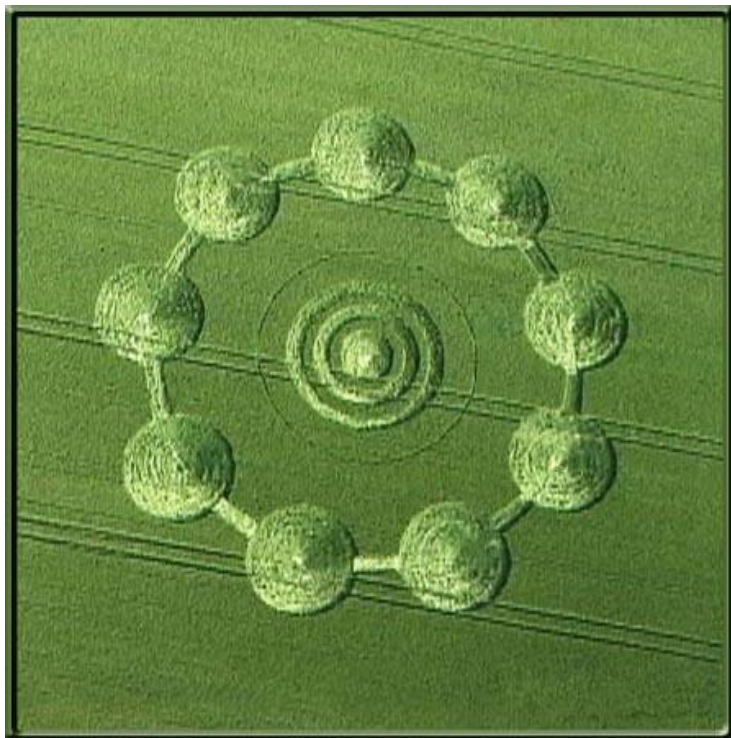
**ICQRF** (Min. politiche agricole)

(ispettorato centrale qualità e repressione frodi)

- Lab. di Roma
- Lab di Salerno

**CREA-SCS EX INRAN EX ENSE**





**GRAZIE**

