



Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale  
del Lazio e della Toscana *M. Aleandri*



Centro di Riferenza Nazionale  
per la Ricerca di OGM

CORSO DI FORMAZIONE PER GLI ISPETTORI  
ISCRITTI NEL REGISTRO NAZIONALE  
AI SENSI DEL DECRETO 8 NOVEMBRE 2017  
Roma, 23-25 giugno 2020

# Il Controllo analitico degli OGM: rilevamento e identificazione

Ugo Marchesi

[ugo.marchesi@izslt.it](mailto:ugo.marchesi@izslt.it)





# Laboratorio Nazionale di Riferimento art. 100 Reg. (CE) 625/2017

Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale del Lazio e della Toscana  
(Designato 14 Novembre 2006)

Centro di Referenza Nazionale per la Ricerca di OGM dal 2002

**CROGM**





Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale  
del Lazio e della Toscana *M. Aleandri*



Centro di Riferenza Nazionale  
per la Ricerca di OGM

# Contenuti



Quadro normativo dell'Unione Europea sugli OGM



Etichettatura e la tracciabilità degli OGM autorizzati



La strategia analitica

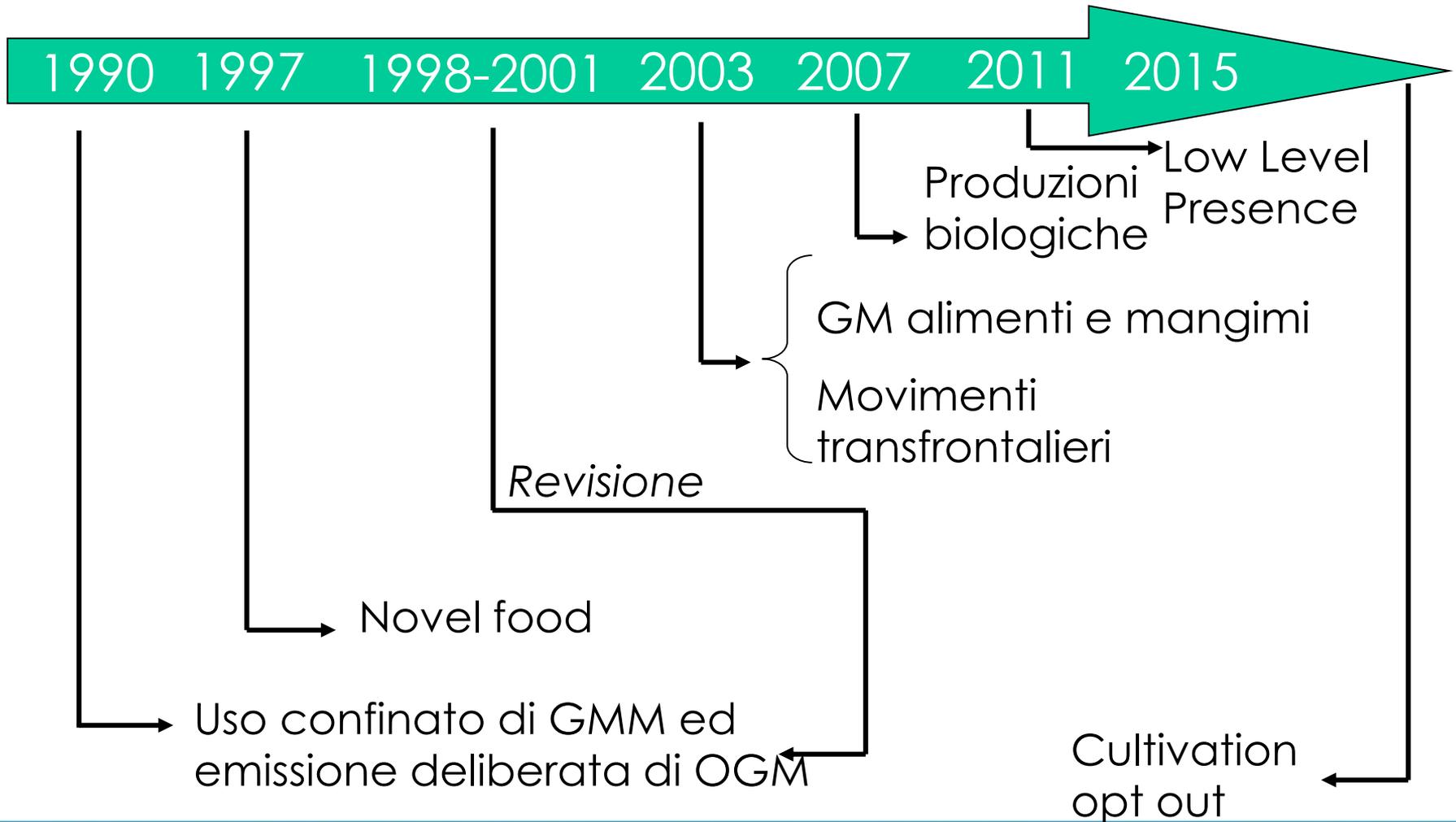




- ❑ **Direttiva 2001/18** sull'emissione deliberata nell'ambiente di OGM
- ❑ **Regolamento (CE) 1829/2003** sull'immissione sul mercato di alimenti e mangimi contenenti, costituiti o derivati da OGM
- ❑ **Regolamento (CE) 1830/2003** sulla tracciabilità e l'etichettatura di OGM e la tracciabilità di alimenti e mangimi ottenuti da OGM
- ❑ **Regolamento (CE) 65/2004**: identificatori unici
- ❑ **Regolamento (CE) 641/2004**: norme attuative del Reg. 1829/2003
- ❑ **Raccomandazione 2004/787/ CE** : orientamenti tecnici su campionamento e rilevazione degli OGM nel quadro del Reg. 1830/2003
- ❑ **Regolamento (UE) N. 619/2011** che fissa i metodi di campionamento e di analisi per i controlli ufficiali degli alimenti per animali riguardo alla presenza di materiale geneticamente modificato per il quale sia in corso una procedura di autorizzazione o la cui autorizzazione sia scaduta
- ❑ **DIRETTIVA (UE) 2015/412** che modifica la direttiva 2001/18/CE per quanto concerne la possibilità per gli Stati membri di limitare o vietare la coltivazione di organismi geneticamente modificati (OGM) sul loro territorio



# Evoluzione storica

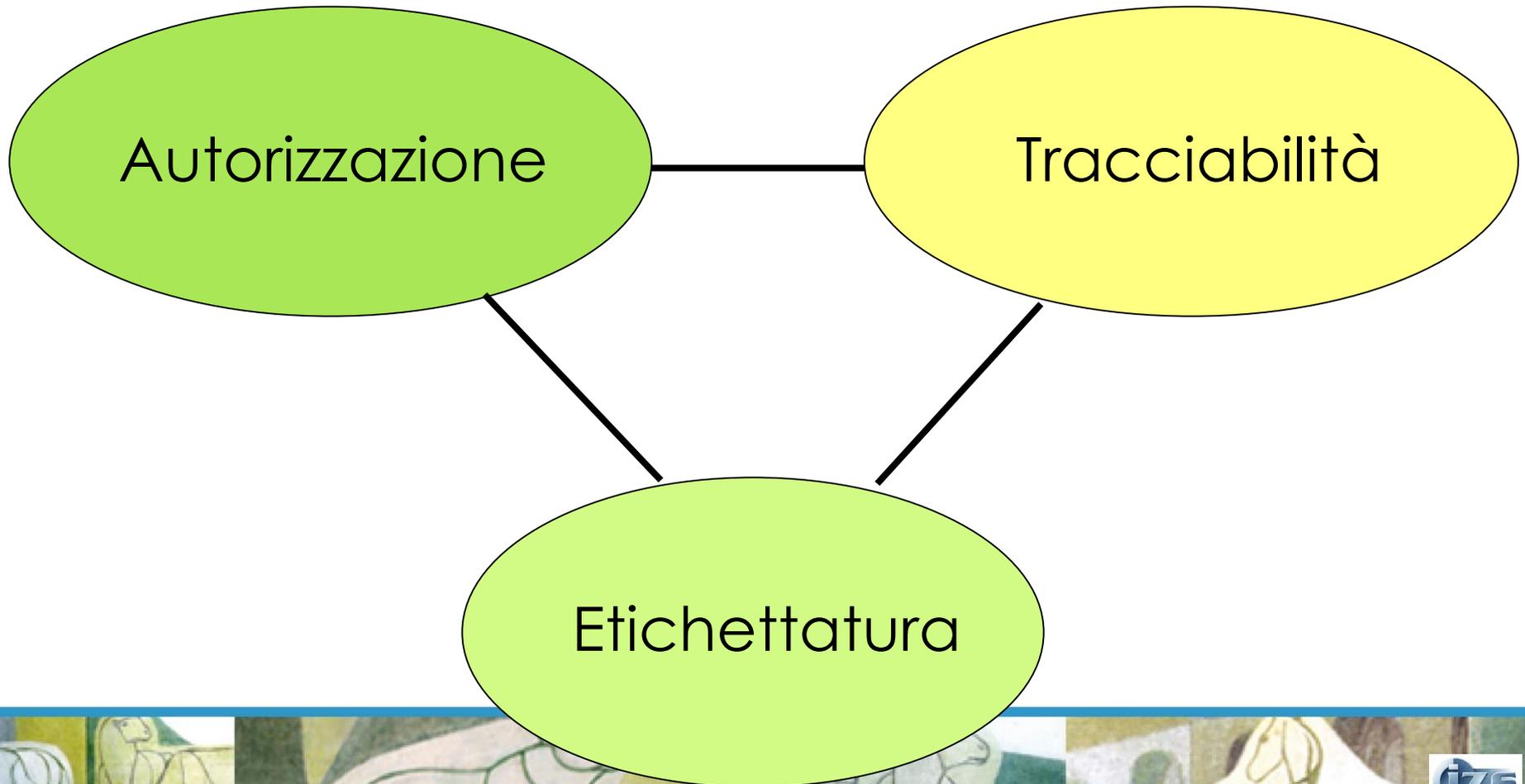


# I principali obiettivi della normativa UE sugli OGM

- - **Proteggere la salute umana e animale e l'ambiente** introducendo una **valutazione della sicurezza** dei più alti standard possibili a livello UE prima dell'immissione in commercio di qualsiasi OGM.
- - Mettere in atto **procedure armonizzate** per la **valutazione del rischio** e l'**autorizzazione** degli OGM che siano efficienti, limitate nel tempo e trasparenti.
- - Garantire un'**etichettatura chiara** degli OGM immessi sul mercato per consentire ai consumatori e ai professionisti (ad esempio agricoltori e operatori della filiera alimentare) di fare una scelta informata.
- - **Garantire la tracciabilità degli OGM immessi sul mercato**



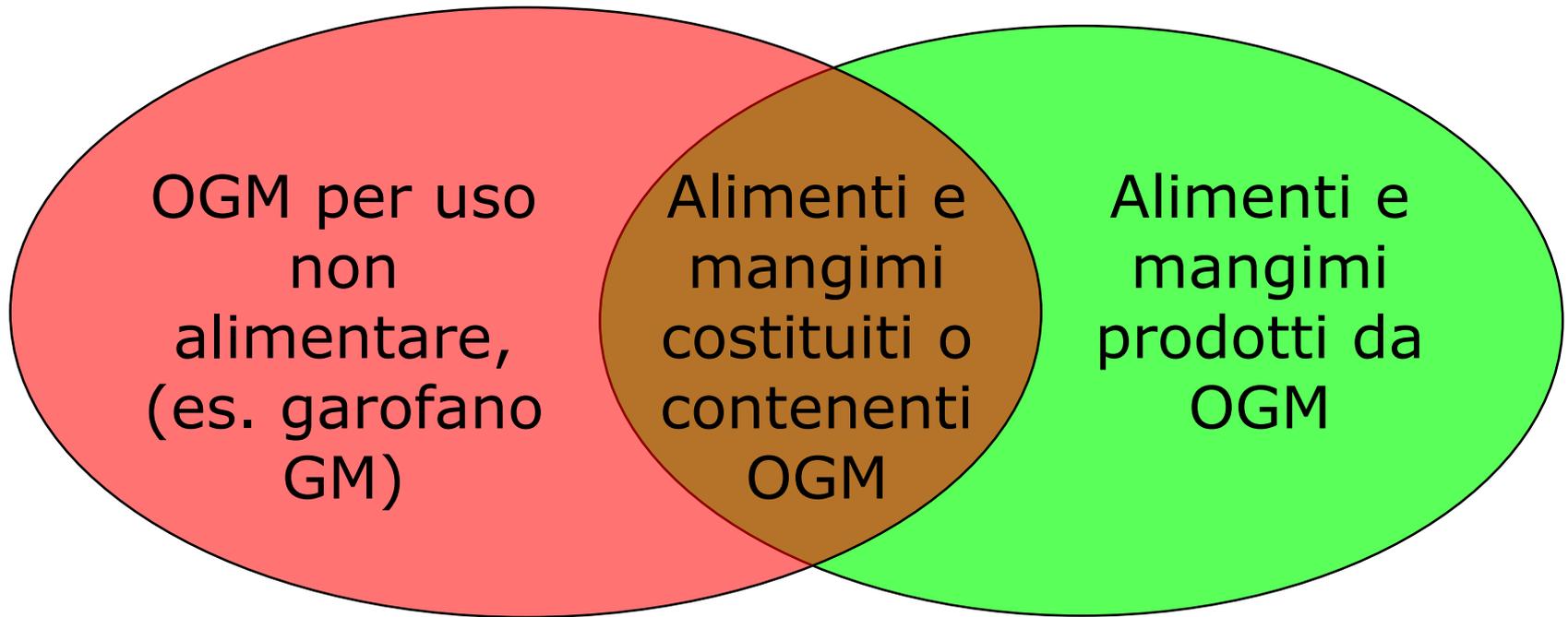
# Legislazione europea sugli OGM





# Autorizzazione

Due norme concorrenti  
Direttiva 2001/18/EC  
Regolamento 1829/2003



# Etichettatura

- Obbligo di etichettatura quando il materiale GM > 0.9% rispetto all'ingrediente/componente dell'alimento/mangime
- Etichettatura non obbligatoria quando il materiale GM  $\leq 0.9\%$ , purché tale presenza sia accidentale o tecnicamente inevitabile
  - ⇒ gli operatori devono essere in grado di dimostrare di aver adottato tutte le misure appropriate per evitarne la presenza



# Etichettatura

~~CONTIENE OGM~~

CONTIENE  
"NOME DELL'INGREDIENTE" GM

CONTIENE FARINA DI MAIS GM

es.



# I requisiti di tracciabilità ed etichettatura non si applicano a:

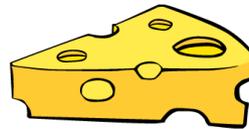
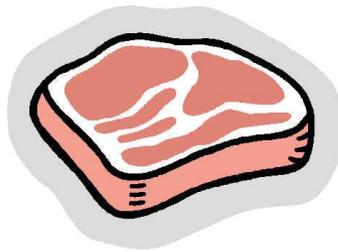
Adiuvanti di trasformazione GM usati solo durante il processo produttivo (e.g. enzimi):

- Chimosina per la produzione di formaggi
- amilasi per la produzione di pane e pasticceria
- Invertasi per la produzione di dolci e cioccolata
- Amilasi ed altri enzimi per la produzione di sciroppi di glucosio da amido
- pectinasi usate per degradare le pareti cellulari nella produzione di succhi di frutta e vino



# I requisiti di tracciabilità ed etichettatura non si applicano a:

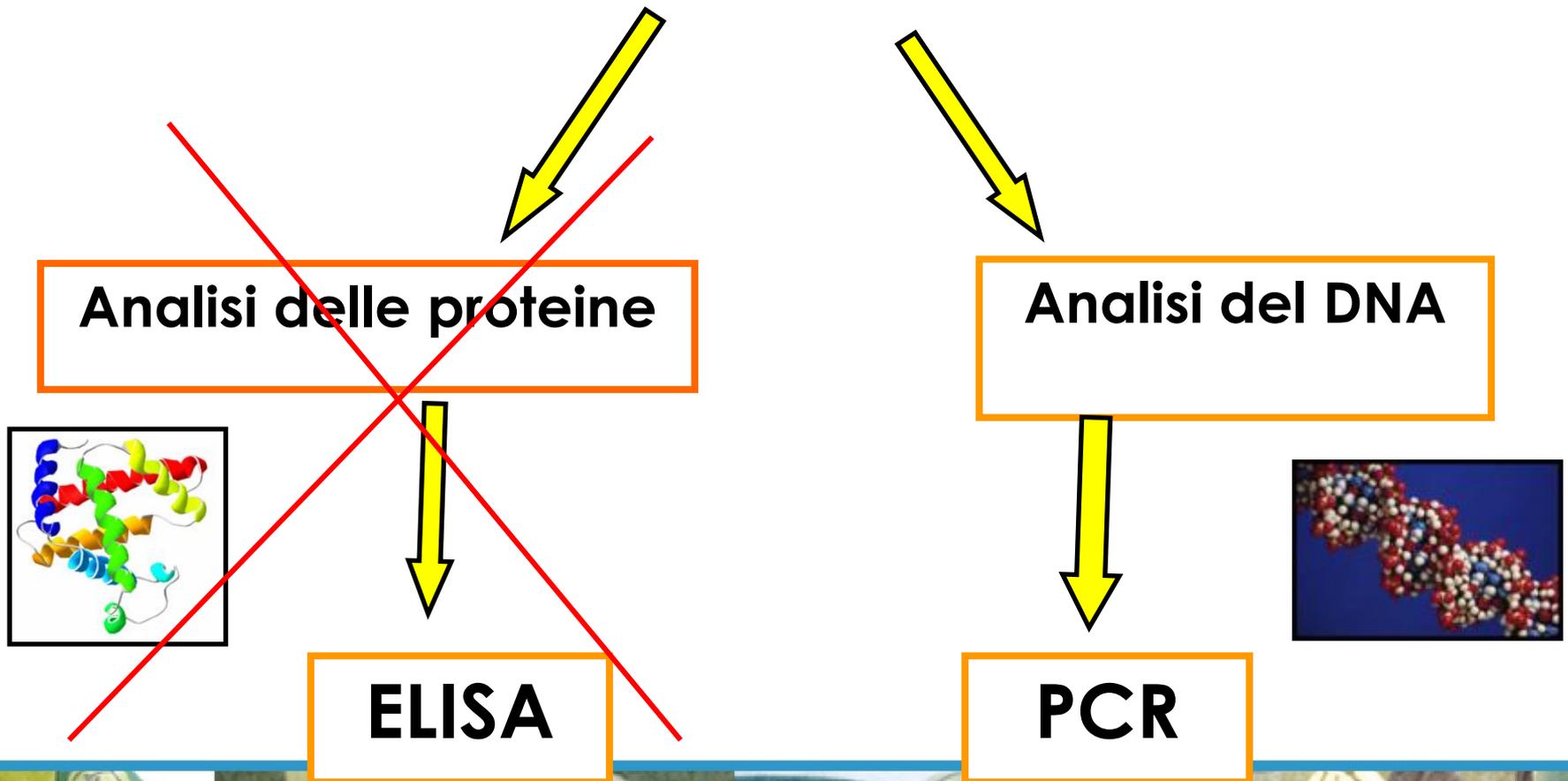
Prodotti di origine animale derivati da animali  
alimentati con mangimi GM o trattati con  
prodotti medici GM



# Tipo di matrici: materie prime, ingredienti, prodotti finali

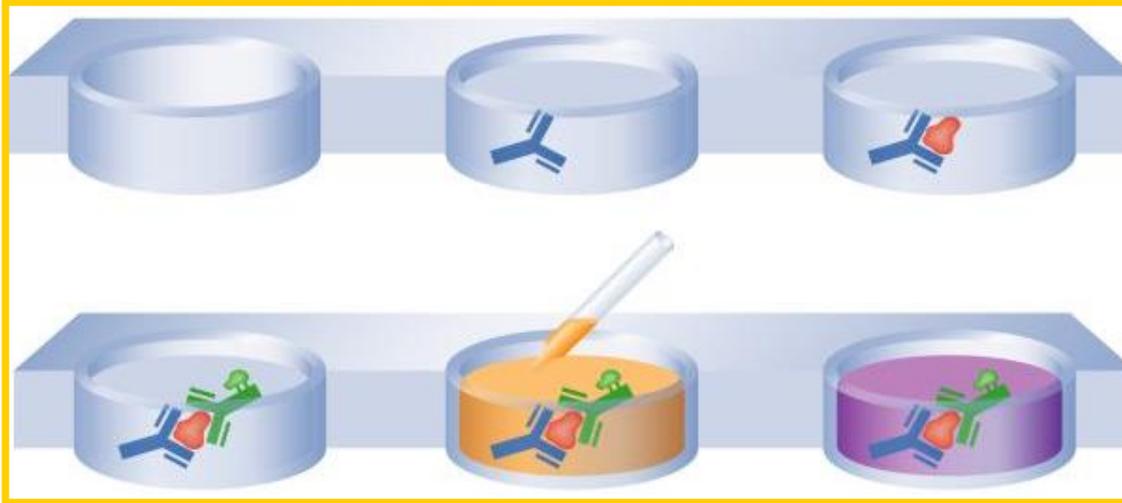


# Come posso analizzare gli OGM?





# TECNICHE PER ANALIZZARE PROTEINE: ELISA



## PRO e CONTROLLO

- semplice
- rapido
- economico
- semi-quantitativo
- Non molto sensibile
- Raramente applicabile a prodotti processati
- mai evento-specifico





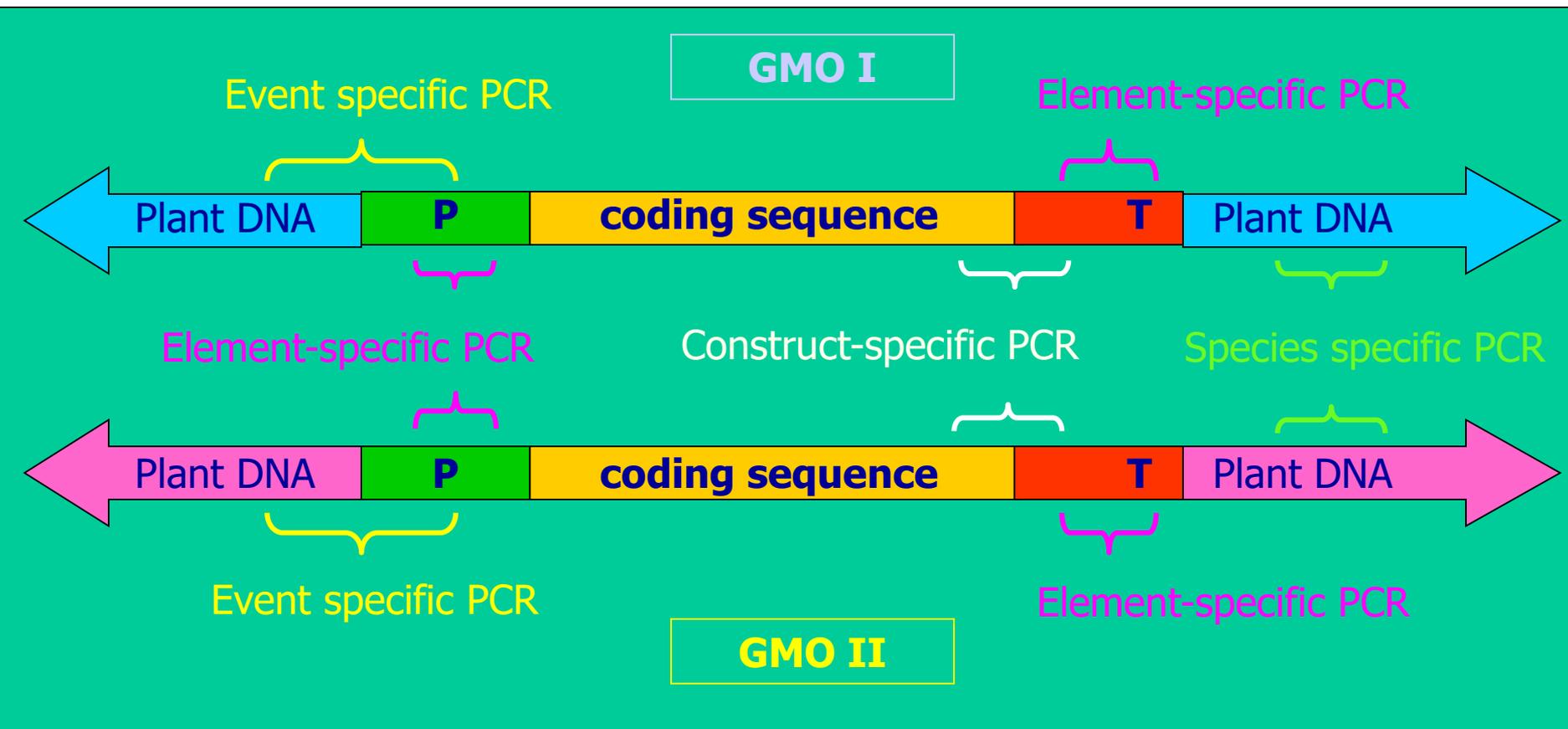
# TECNICHE PER ANALIZZARE IL DNA: PCR

## PRO e CONTROLLO

- Alta sensibilità
- Applicabile a prodotti processati
  - quantitativa
- Specificità flessibile (da taxon ad evento)
  - costosa
- impegnativa (laboratorio e training)



# PCR: SPECIFICITA' FLESSIBILE



# Il flusso analitico

- 1. Ricerca ingrediente (specie vegetale)**
- 2. Screening GM**
- 3. Identificazione OGM**
- 4. Quantificazione OGM**



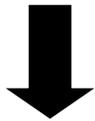
## DALLA MATRICE AL DNA...



- ⊙ **Eventuale Macinazione/Omogeneizzazione**
- ⊙ **Formazione di 2 aliquote da 1 a 5 gr**
- ⊙ **Estrazione del DNA**
- ⊙ **Quantificazione del DNA**

*Macinazione a secco del campione con mulino a coltelli Grindomix GM 300 (RETSCH) ottenendo una taglia finale <300 mm*

## DALLA MATRICE AL DNA...

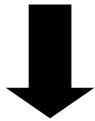


⊙ **Macinazione/Omogeneizzazione**

⊙ **Formazione di 2 aliquote**

⊙ **Estrazione del DNA**

⊙ **Quantificazione del DNA**



# Il flusso analitico

- 1. Ricerca ingrediente (specie vegetale)**
2. Screening GM
3. Identificazione OGM
4. Quantificazione OGM

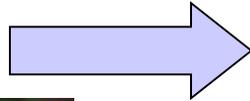


# Ricerca ingrediente (specie vegetale)

Mais



Soia



Cotone



Barb. da zucc.



Patata



Riso

Lino



- Monitor PCR hmg (high mobility group)
- Monitor PCR Lectina
- Monitor PCR acp1 (acyl carrier protein)
- Monitor PCR gs (glutamine synthetase)
- Monitor PCR pld (phospholipase D)
- Monitor PCR sad (stearoyl-acyl carrier protein desaturase)
- Monitor PCR UGPasi (UDP-glucose pyrophosphorylase)
- Monitor PCR Chy (Chymopapain)
- Monitor PCR Waxy D-1 (waxy protein)



# 1. Ricerca ingrediente (specie vegetale)

Monitor PCR specie-specifica

Neg

POS

DNA di specie  
assente o non  
amplificabile

2) SCREENING GM





# Il flusso analitico

1. Ricerca ingrediente (specie vegetale)

**2. Screening GM**

3. Identificazione OGM

4. Quantificazione OGM



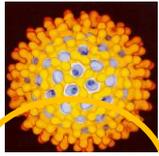


# Tabella screening

|                  | Eventi    | P35S F3 | NOS | NPTII | PAT | CP4-EPSPS | CTP-CP4EPSPS |
|------------------|-----------|---------|-----|-------|-----|-----------|--------------|
| <b>Maze</b>      | 3272      | -       | +   | -     | -   | -         | -            |
|                  | BT10      | +       | +   | -     | +   | -         | -            |
|                  | BT11      | +       | +   | -     | +   | -         | -            |
|                  | BT176     | +       | -   | -     | -   | -         | -            |
|                  | DAS1507   | +       | -   | -     | +   | -         | -            |
|                  | DAS59122  | +       | -   | -     | +   | -         | -            |
|                  | GA21      | -       | +   | -     | -   | -         | -            |
|                  | MIR604    | -       | +   | -     | -   | -         | -            |
|                  | MON810    | +       | -   | -     | -   | -         | -            |
|                  | MON863    | +       | +   | +     | -   | -         | -            |
|                  | M863xM810 | +       | +   | +     | -   | -         | -            |
|                  | MON89034  | +       | +   | -     | -   | -         | -            |
|                  | MON88017  | +       | +   | -     | -   | +         | -            |
|                  | NK603     | +       | +   | -     | -   | +         | -            |
| T25              | +         | -       | -   | -     | +   | -         |              |
| <b>Soya</b>      | A2704     | +       | -   | -     | +   | -         | -            |
|                  | A5547     | +       | -   | -     | +   | -         | -            |
|                  | DP-305423 | -       | -   | -     | -   | -         | -            |
|                  | DP-356043 | +       | -   | -     | -   | -         | -            |
|                  | MON40-3-2 | +       | +   | -     | -   | +         | -            |
|                  | MON89788  | -       | -   | -     | -   | -         | +            |
| <b>Cotton</b>    | 3006x281  | -       | -   | -     | +   | -         | -            |
|                  | GHB614    | -       | -   | -     | -   | -         | -            |
|                  | LL25      | +       | +   | -     | -   | -         | -            |
|                  | MON1445   | +       | +   | +     | -   | -         | +            |
|                  | MON531    | +       | +   | +     | -   | -         | -            |
|                  | MON15985  | +       | +   | +     | -   | -         | -            |
| <b>Rice</b>      | LLrice62  | +       | -   | -     | -   | -         | -            |
| <b>Rapeseed</b>  | GT73      | -       | -   | -     | -   | -         | +            |
|                  | MS8       | -       | +   | -     | -   | -         | -            |
|                  | RF3       | -       | +   | -     | -   | -         | -            |
|                  | T45       | +       | -   | -     | +   | -         | -            |
| <b>Potato</b>    | EH92      | -       | +   | +     | -   | -         | -            |
| <b>Sugarbeet</b> | H7-1      | -       | -   | -     | -   | -         | +            |



### Screening



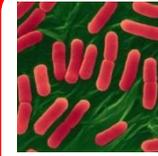
P35S



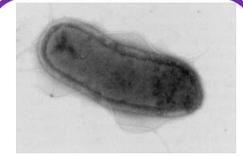
T-Nos



PAT



NPTII



CP4 EPSPS

### Identification



MON40-3-2



A2704-12



MON89788



A5547-127



DP-305423



DP-356043



LL25



MON863



BT176



BT11



DAS59122



NK603



T25



MON531



3272



MIR604



MON810



MON88017



GA21



DAS1507



3006x281

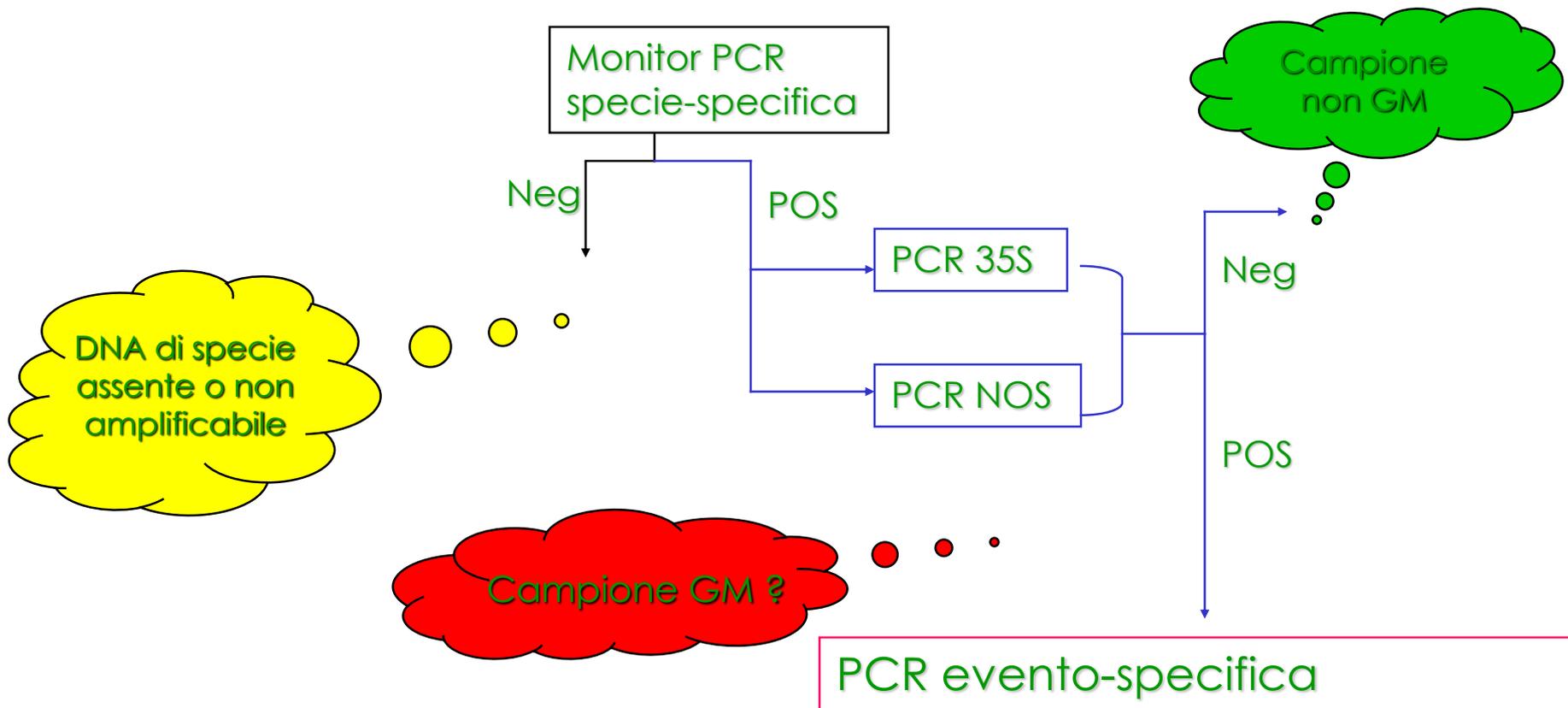


# Il flusso analitico

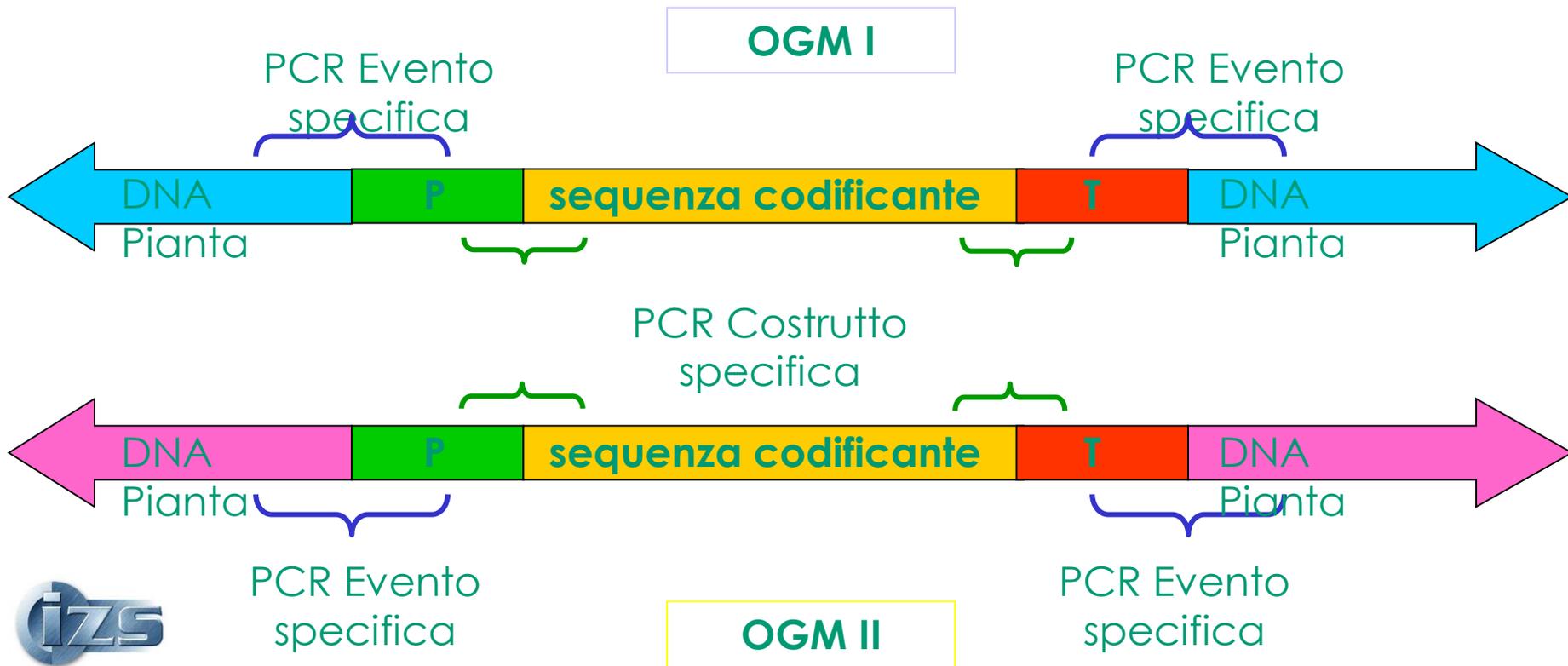
1. Ricerca ingrediente (specie vegetale)
2. Screening GM
- 3. Identificazione OGM**
4. Quantificazione OGM



# Identificazione eventi GM



# Identificazione OGM

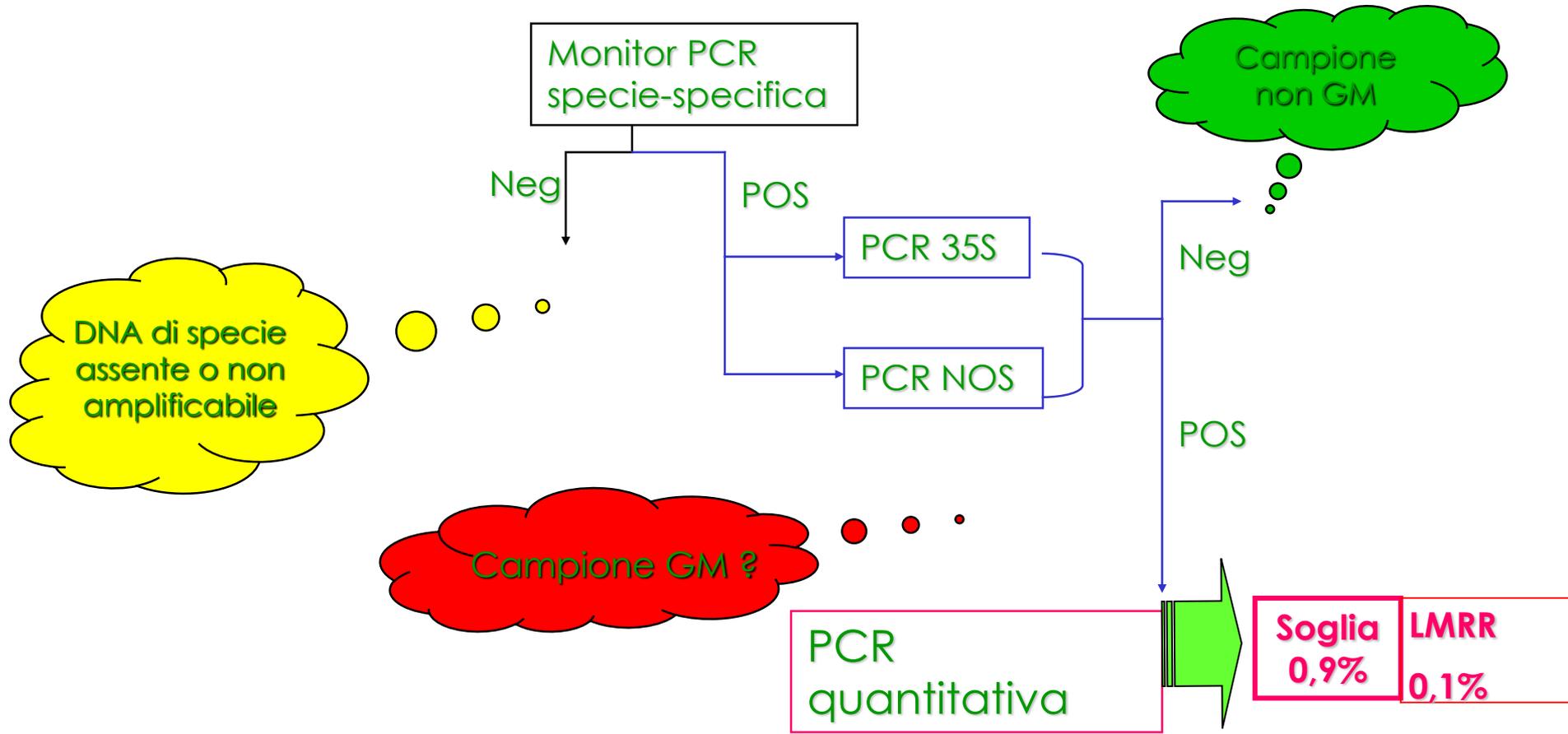


# Il flusso analitico

1. Ricerca ingrediente (specie vegetale)
2. Screening GM
3. Identificazione OGM
- 4. Quantificazione OGM**



# Quantificazione eventi OGM





# metodi validati da EURL-GMFF

<http://gmo-crl.jrc.ec.europa.eu/StatusOfDossiers.aspx>

[Legal Notice](#) [Privacy statement](#) [English \(EN\)](#)



## JOINT RESEARCH CENTRE

European Union Reference Laboratory for GM Food and Feed

European Commission > JRC > IHCP > EU-RL GMFF

[Home](#) [Legal basis](#) [Guidance documents](#) [Status of dossiers](#) [Methods database](#) [Capacity building](#) [ENGL](#) [Contacts](#)

### Status of dossiers

**EU-RL GMFF validation process**

The following table lists the EU-RL GMFF validation process carried out within the frame of the Regulation (EC) No 1829/2003, providing details on the current status of the validation process.

The following links provide information about additional validation studies conducted by the EU-RL GMFF in support to notifications submitted according to Directive 2001/18/EC, about GMO authorised in the EU, notifications submitted according to Directive 2001/18/EC and opinions issued by the European Food Safety Authority (EFSA).

[Detection methods validated in support to notifications submitted under Directive 2001/18/EC](#)

[European Commission information on GM authorizations, legislation and alike](#)

[Information about the notifications submitted in the context of Directive 2001/18/EC](#)

[Opinions of the EFSA Scientific Panel on Genetically Modified Organisms](#)

 [Watch this page for changes](#)

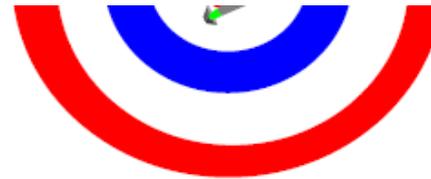
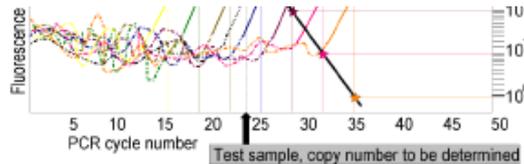
Last updated 16/10/2012

| Event | Crop        | Unique identifier | Applicant                   | Status/Progress      | Reports   | Validated Method   |
|-------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|---|--|
| Bt10  | maize       | Not applicable    | Not applicable              | Validation completed | <a href="#">Validation report</a><br>Published on: 13/07/2005 | <a href="#">Validated method</a><br>Published on: 13/07/2005 |
| Bt11  | sweet maize | SYN-BT011-1       | Syngenta Crop Protection AG | Validation completed | <a href="#">Validation report</a><br>Published on: 05/08/2004 | <a href="#">Validated method</a><br>Published on: 05/08/2004 |
| NK603 | maize       | MON-00603-6       | Monsanto Company            | Validation completed | <a href="#">Validation report</a><br>Published on: 10/01/2005 | <a href="#">Validated method</a><br>Published on: 10/01/2005 |



Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale  
del Lazio e della Toscana *M. Aleandri*

# metodi validati da EURL-GMFF



## Definition of Minimum Performance Requirements for Analytical Methods of GMO Testing

Commission  
Regulation  
(EC) No  
641/2004 of 6  
April 2004

European Network of GMO Laboratories (ENGL)

2015

# EU database dei metodi di riferimento

<http://gmo-crl.jrc.ec.europa.eu/gmomethods/>



JOINT RESEARCH CENTRE

European Union Reference Laboratory for GM Food and Feed

[Legal Notice](#) [Privacy statement](#) [English \(EN\)](#)

J R C R E F E R E N C E R E P O R T S

## Compendium of reference methods for GMO analysis

European Union Reference Laboratory for GM Food and Feed (EURL-GMFF)  
European Network of GM Laboratories (ENGL)

2 0 1 1



European Commission > JRC > HCP > EU-RL GMFF > GMOMETHODS

[Home](#) [Legal basis](#) [Guidance documents](#) [Status of dossiers](#) [Methods database](#) [Capacity building](#) [ENGL](#) [Contacts](#)

Main Search  for  Select by GMO Unique Identifier:

Search

### GMOMETHODS: EU Database of Reference Methods for GMO Analysis

#### Quantitative GMO detection PCR methods

- GMO specific
  - Event specific
    - Maize
    - Soybean
    - Cotton
    - Oilseed rape
    - Potato
    - Rice
    - Sugar beet
  - Construct specific
  - Element specific
- Taxon specific
  - Validated independently
  - Validated in combination with other method(s)

#### Qualitative GMO detection PCR methods

- GMO specific
  - Event-specific
  - Construct-specific
  - Element-specific
    - Cauliflower Mosaic Virus 35S promoter (CaMV P-35S)
    - Figwort Mosaic Virus 35S promoter (P-FMV)
    - Neomycin phosphotransferase II gene (nptII)
    - Nopaline synthase terminator (T-nos)
    - Phosphinothricin N-acetyltransferase gene (bar)
- Taxon specific
  - Validated independently
  - Validated in combination with other method(s)
  - Plant-specific

Released the GMOMethods app for iPad on 20-12-2011.



#### Last update

| Date       | ID            | Description   |
|------------|---------------|---|
| 27/08/2012 | QT-EVE-GM-001 | Quantitative PCR method for detection of soybean event FG72 (Savini et al., 2012)     |
| 08/02/2012 | QT-EVE-GM-002 | Quantitative PCR method for detection of soybean event MON87769 (Savini et al., 2012) |
| 08/02/2012 | QT-EVE-GM-003 | Quantitative PCR method for detection of soybean event MON87705 (Savini et al., 2012) |
| 08/02/2012 | QT-EVE-GM-005 | Quantitative PCR method for detection of maize event                                  |

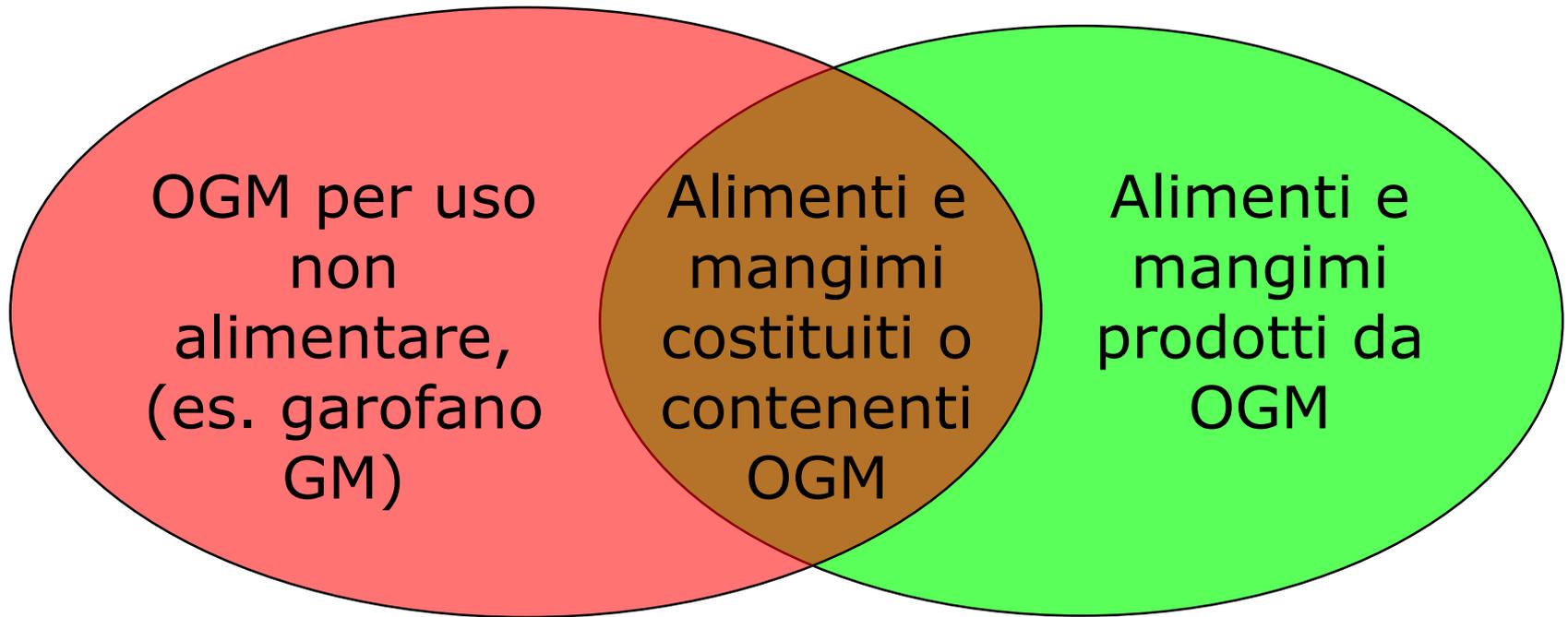
GMOMETHODS is the EU Database of Reference Methods for GMO Analysis based on the "Compendium of Reference Methods for GMO Analysis", assembled





# Autorizzazione

Due norme concorrenti  
Direttiva 2001/18/EC  
Regolamento 1829/2003





Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale  
del Lazio e della Toscana *M. Aleandri*

# Information to the public

<http://gmoinfo.jrc.ec.europa.eu>

[Legal Notice](#) [Privacy statement](#) [English \(EN\)](#)



## JOINT RESEARCH CENTRE

Deliberate Release and Placing on the EU Market of GMOs - GMO Register

[European Commission](#) > [JRC](#) > [IHCP](#) > [Our Databases](#) > [GMOinfo - GMOregister](#)

## Deliberate Release and Placing on the EU Market of GMOs - GMO Register

[Home](#)

### Overview

The purpose of this web site, managed by the [Joint Research Centre](#) of the [European Commission](#) on behalf of the [Directorate General for the Environment](#) is to publish information and to receive comments from the public regarding notifications about deliberate field trials and placing on the market of genetically modified organisms, as defined in [Directive 2001/18/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 12 March 2001](#). Click [here](#) for details

According to Article 31(2) of Directive 2001/18/EC, the Commission is also to establish one or several register(s), for the purpose of recording the information on genetic modifications in GMOs specified in Section A, point 7 of Annex IV to that Directive. The contents of this register is described in [Commission Decision 2004/204/EC of 23rd February](#). Therefore, this website contains also the required information about GMOs authorized, under Directive 2001/18/EC for marketing purposes which include authorization for cultivation, food, feed and processing. GMOs can also be approved for placing on the market under [Regulation 1829/2003/EC \(GM food and feed\)](#) for which a register is available at the [Community register of genetically modified food and feed](#)

### Useful links

[Member States national websites](#)

[EFSA - GMO Panel](#)

[European Commission - Community register of genetically modified food and feed](#)

[Community Reference Laboratory for GM Food and Feed](#)

[Institute for Health and Customer Protection](#)

### Deliberate release into the environment of GMOs for any other purposes than placing on the market (experimental releases)

[Plants](#)



[Other than plants](#)



### Placing on the market of GMOs as or in products (commercial releases)

[Authorised and pending](#)



### KEEP UPDATED!

[Subscribe/unsubscribe to the gmoinfo mailing list](#)





### JOINT RESEARCH CENTRE

#### Deliberate Release and Placing on the EU Market of GMOs - GMO Register

[European Commission](#) > [JRC](#) > [IHCP](#) > [Our Databases](#) > [GMOinfo](#) - [GMOregister](#)

### Deliberate Release and Placing on the EU Market of GMOs - GMO Register

[Home](#)



#### Placing on the market of GMOs as or in products

For info on:

- **Notifier:** see [Summary Notification and EC decision](#)
- **General info on GMO:** see [Summary Notification and EC decision](#)
- **Insert:** see [Summary Notification, EFSA opinion, CRL method and EC decision](#)
- **Detection method:** see [CRL method](#)
- **Control samples:** see [CRL method](#)

| Authorised  |             | Pending                             |  |   |   |
|---|-------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Notifications authorized under Directive 2001/18/EC |             |                                     |  |   |   |
| Notification Number                                 | Country     | Name of the Institutes or Companies | Name of the product (commercial and other names)   | Info according to Dir. 2001/18 Art. 24 and 31 |   |
| C/NL/06/01  | Netherlands | Florigene Limited                   | Genetically modified carnation Moonqua 123.8.12 with a modified colour (Unique Identifier FLO-40689-6)                     | 24/10/2006                                    | <a href="#">Summary notification file</a><br><a href="#">Public comments file</a>                     |
|   |             |                                     |  | 28/03/2007                                    | <a href="#">Assessment report file</a><br><a href="#">Public comments to the risk assessment file</a> |
|   |             |                                     |  | 10/01/2008                                    | <a href="#">CRL Method</a>  |
|   |             |                                     |  | 12/03/2008                                    | <a href="#">EFSA Opinion</a>  |
|   |             |                                     |  | 16/03/2009                                    | <a href="#">EC Decision</a>   |
| C/NL/04/02  | Netherlands | Florigene Limited                   | Carnation (Dianthus caryophyllus L., line 123.2.38) genetically modified for flower colour (Unique identifier FLO-40644-4) | 22/12/2004                                    | <a href="#">Summary notification file</a><br><a href="#">Public comments file</a>                     |
|   |             |                                     |  | 18/03/2005                                    | <a href="#">Assessment report file</a><br><a href="#">Public comments to the risk assessment file</a> |





Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale  
del Lazio e della Toscana *M. Aleandri*

# Information to the public on authorised GM food and feed: the EU Register of GM food and feed

Legal notice | Contact | Search English (en) ▼



## HEALTH AND CONSUMERS

European Commission > Food > Plant > GMOs > EU Register of authorised GMOs

[Home](#)
[PLANTS](#)
[CONSUMERS](#)
[HEALTH](#)
[FOOD](#)
[ANIMALS](#)

- GMOS**
  - Legislation on GMO cultivation
  - Authorisation procedure
  - EU Register of authorised GMOs**
  - Safeguards
  - Monitoring after authorisation
  - Co-existence
  - Trans-boundary movement
  - Contained use
  - New breeding techniques
  - Evaluation of GMO cultivation
  - Reports & studies
- PESTICIDES
- SEED & PROPAGATION MATERIAL
- PLANT HEALTH - BIOSAFETY
- PLANT PROPERTY RIGHTS
- STANDING COMMITTEES



### EU Register of authorised GMOs

Search the register for products containing GMOs e.g. if you type 'cotton', you will get a list of all products containing cotton in their description.

This search covers the EU GMOs register (Regulation EC 1829/2003) and the products subject to EC decisions on withdrawal from the market.

**Keyword(s) :** 
**Registered / Withdrawn :** All ▼
**Category :** Please select a category ▼

[http://ec.europa.eu/food/dyna/gm\\_register/index\\_en.cfm](http://ec.europa.eu/food/dyna/gm_register/index_en.cfm)



# Information to the public on authorised GM food and feed: the EU Register of GM food and feed

## • EU register of genetically modified food and feed

| Genetically modified cotton  |  |   |                                     |         |
|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|---------|
| Transformation event<br>Unique ID<br>Company                           | Genes Introduced / Characteristics   | Authorized use  | Authorization<br>Expiration<br>Date | Details |
| <b>Cotton (MON1445)</b><br><br><b>MON-Ø1445-2</b><br><br>[ Monsanto ]  | Genetically modified cotton that contains:<br><br><b>cp4 epsps</b> gene inserted to confer tolerance to the herbicide glyphosate   | Food produced from MON1445 cotton (cottonseed oil)                      | 18/12/2011                          |         |
|  |  | Food additives produced from MON1445 cotton                             | Renewal of authorisation ongoing    |         |
|  |  | Feed produced from MON1445 cotton (feed materials and feed additives)   | Renewal of authorisation ongoing    |         |
| <b>Cotton (MON15985)</b><br><br><b>MON-15985-7</b><br><br>[ Monsanto ] | Genetically modified cotton that contains:<br><br><b>cry1Ac</b> and <b>cry2Ab2</b> genes inserted to confer insect-resistance highly selective in controlling Lepidopteran insects | Food additives produced from MON-15985-7 cotton                         | Renewal of authorisation ongoing    |         |
|  |  | Feed produced from MON 15985 cotton (feed materials and feed additives) | Renewal of authorisation ongoing    |         |

Authorisation holder

Products

Designation

Labelling

Detection Method

Reference material

Unique identifier

...



# PIANTE IN VASO E FIORI RECISI

## Garofano



## Petunia



# Guidance for detection of non- authorised GM Petunia (Ref. Ares(2017)6089041 - 12/12/2017)



**Guidance for detection of non-authorised GM Petunia**

**OGM NON AUTORIZZATI: la rilevazione è sufficiente  
a stabilire la non conformità del campione**



# Guidance for detection of non- authorised GM Petunia (Ref. Ares(2017)6089041 - 12/12/2017)



| Information based on plasmid maps and publication |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |             |          |               |   |  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------------|----------|---------------|---|--|
| GM petunia hybrida lines                          | P-35S | T-35S | T-nos | T-ocs | T-g7 | P-nos | nptII | P-nos/nptII | P-35S/A1 | Ab gene       | transgene   | Reference                                  |
| RL01 mutants (RL01-15, RL01-24 etc.)              | +     | +     | -     | +     | -    | +     | +     | +           | +        | bla           | maize A1 gene (dfr)   | Meyer et al. (1987);<br>Linn et al. (1990) |
| G154; G1; G120                                    | +     | -     | -     | +     | +    | +     | +     | +           | -        | (bla)         | gerbera dfr   | Elomaa et al. (1995)                       |
| A19; A41; A54                                     | +     | -     | -     | +     | +    | +     | +     | +           | +        | (bla)         | maize A1 gene (dfr)   | Elomaa et al. (1995)                       |
| PT13-4; PT14-10; PT84-73; PT84-73; PT103-26       | +     | -     | +     | -     | -    | +     | +     | +           | -        | (tetR/kanR)** | several transgenes (petunia F3'5'H, FLS, F3'H ), 3RT, AR-AT, F3H; rose DFR and FLS; torenia FNS | Tsuda et al. (2004)                        |
| No. 13, 18, 33,102,110                            | +     | -     | +     | -     | -    | +     | +     | +           | -        | (tetR/kanR)** | F3'5'H genes: TG1 (prairie gentian), AK14 (petunia)   | Shimada et al. (1999);<br>Shimada et al.   |
| CG1, CG3 (petunia chs)                            | +     | -     | +     | -     | -    | +     | +     | +           | -        | (tetR/kanR)** | chalcone synthase (chsA)  | Li et al. (2001)                           |



# Guidance for detection of non- authorised GM Petunia (Ref. Ares(2017)6089041 - 12/12/2017)



**Table 1. GM events expected to react with selected methods**

|                     | CaMV P-35S | P-nos | P-nos-nptII | CRM          |
|---------------------|------------|-------|-------------|--------------|
| EH92-527-1 Potato   | -          | +     | +           | ERM-BF421b   |
| Topas 19/2 Rapeseed | +          | +     | +           | AOCS 0711-D3 |
| Rf1 Rapeseed        | -          | +     | +           | AOCS 0711-B2 |
| Ms1 Rapeseed        | -          | +     | +           | AOCS 0711-A2 |
| Rf2 Rapeseed        | -          | +     | +           | AOCS 0711-C2 |



# Guidance for detection of non- authorised GM Petunia (Ref. Ares(2017)6089041 - 12/12/2017)



EUROPEAN COMMISSION  
DIRECTORATE-GENERAL  
JOINT RESEARCH CENTRE  
Directorate F - Health, Consumers and Reference Materials  
Food & Feed Compliance



**Guidance for detection of non-authorised GM Petunia**

## **OGM NON AUTORIZZATI: la rilevazione è sufficiente a determinare la non conformità del campione**





[https://gmoinfo.jrc.ec.europa.eu/gmc\\_browse.aspx](https://gmoinfo.jrc.ec.europa.eu/gmc_browse.aspx)

[Legal Notice](#) [Privacy statement](#) [Cookies](#) [English \(EN\)](#)



## JOINT RESEARCH CENTRE

### Deliberate Release and Placing on the EU Market of GMOs - GMO Register

[European Commission](#) > [EU Science Hub](#) > [GMOInfo](#) - [GMOregister](#)

## Deliberate Release and Placing on the EU Market of GMOs - GMO Register

[Home](#)



### Placing on the market of GMOs as or in products

**Authorised**

**Pending**

### Notifications authorized under Directive 2001/18/EC

| Notification Number | Member State | Name of the Institutes or Companies | Name of the product (commercial and other names) | Info according to Dir. 2001/18 Art. 24 and 31   |
|---------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|
| C/NL/13/02          | Netherlands  | Suntory Holdings Limited            | FLO-40685-2 (FLORIGENE®Moonvista™)               | 12/11/2013<br><a href="#">Summary notification file</a><br><a href="#">Public comments file</a> |
|                     |              |                                     |  | 17/04/2014<br><a href="#">Assessment report file</a>  |
|                     |              |                                     |  | 28/10/2016<br><a href="#">Detection method</a>  |
|                     |              |                                     |  | 10/03/2016<br><a href="#">EFSA opinion</a>  |

For info on:

- **Notifier:** see *Summary Notification and EC decision*
- **General info on GMO:** see *Summary Notification and EC decision*
- **Insert:** see *Summary Notification, EFSA opinion, CRL method and EC decision*
- **Detection method:** see *CRL method*
- **Control samples:** see *CRL method*





Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale  
del Lazio e della Toscana *M. Aleandri*



## JRC VALIDATED METHODS, REFERENCE METHODS AND MEASUREMENTS REPORT

# Report on the Single-laboratory Validation of a PCR-based Detection Method for Identification of GM-line FLO-40685-2 Carnation



Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale  
del Lazio e della Toscana *M. Aleandri*



**OGM AUTORIZZATI: la rilevazione rivela la presenza di OGM ma non è sufficiente a determinare la non conformità del campione**



**Sarebbe necessaria l'identificazione, ma gli strumenti forniti dalla norma non lo consentono (mancano materiali di riferimento ed informazioni su sequenze)**





<https://gmo-crl.jrc.ec.europa.eu/jrcgmomatrix/matrices/full>

|  | QT-<br>CON-00-001 | QT-<br>CON-00-002 | QL-<br>CON-00-008 | QL-<br>ELE-00-004 | QL-<br>ELE-00-005 | QT-<br>ELE-00-001 | QL-<br>ELE-00-001 | QL-<br>CON-00-001 |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| GM Event Florigene Moonlite (123.2.38) Carnation (FLO-40644-6) | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | 2                 | 0                 | 2                 | 0                 | 0                 |
| GM Event IFD-25958-3 Carnation (IFD-25958-3)                   | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | 2                 | 1                 | 2                 | 1                 | 0                 |
| GM Event IFD-26407-2 Carnation                                 | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | 2                 | 0                 | 2                 | 0                 | 0                 |
| GM Event 27531 Carnation (SHD-27531-4)                         | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | 2                 | 0                 | 2                 | 0                 | 0                 |
| GM Event Florigene Moonvista (123.8.8) Carnation (FLO-40685-2) | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | 2                 | 0                 | 2                 | 0                 | 0                 |

**Legend:**

0 No amplification predicted

1 Amplification predicted, imperfect annealing\*

2 Amplification predicted, perfect annealing

\*Up to a maximum of 2 gaps and 2 mismatches for each primer

For more information, see:

"JRC GMO-Matrix: a web application to support Genetically Modified Organisms detection strategies."

BMC Bioinformatics. 2014 Dec 30;15(1):6592. [link](#)



Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale  
del Lazio e della Toscana *M. Aleandri*



**OGM AUTORIZZATI: la rilevazione rivela la presenza di OGM ma non è sufficiente a determinare la non conformità del campione**



**Allo stato attuale è possibile individuare lotti geneticamente modificati, senza tuttavia poter procedere all'identificazione dell'evento**





Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale  
del Lazio e della Toscana M. Aleandri



Centro di Referenza Nazionale  
per la Ricerca di OGM

# Laboratori del controllo ufficiale di alimenti e mangimi GM

Reg. (CE) n. 882/2004 (sostituito dal Reg (UE) 2017/625)



16 laboratori prima istanza

+

1 laboratorio seconda istanza



## Laboratori del controllo ufficiale NILO (attualmente in rete con il CROGM)

### Istituti Zooprofilattici Sperimentali

- IZS Piemonte, Liguria e Valle d'Aosta
- IZS Lombardia ed Emilia Romagna
- IZS Venezie
- IZS Umbria e Marche
- IZS Lazio e Toscana
- IZS Abruzzo e Molise
- IZS Mezzogiorno
- IZS Puglia e Basilicata
- IZS Sardegna
- IZS Sicilia

### ARPA/APPA

- APPA Bolzano
- ARPA Friuli Venezia Giulia
- ARPA Puglia
- ARPA Campania

### ASL

- ATS Cremona
- ATS Milano

ISS (2a istanza)

**16+1+3 LABORATORI**  
**3 ENGL**



**ICQRF (Min. politiche agricole)**

(ispettorato centrale qualità e repressione frodi)

- Lab. di Roma
- Lab di Salerno

**CREA-SCS EX INRAN EX ENSE**

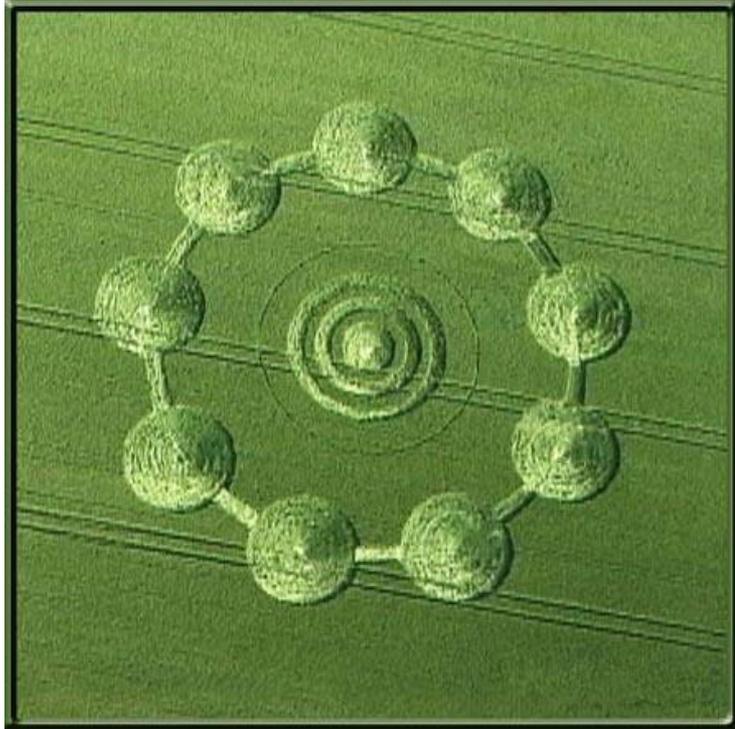




Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale  
del Lazio e della Toscana *M. Aleandri*



Centro di Riferenza Nazionale  
per la Ricerca di OGM



**GRAZIE**

